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PARIS, TUESDAY, MARCH 10, 1981

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### aig Endorses Resumption of Europe A-Forces Talks

IINGTON - Secretary of lexander M. Haig Jr. said the United States is ready iceed rapidly" toward a tion of negotiations with iet Union aimed at reduc-:dium-range nuclear force laig made the statement of-

assions with West German Minister Hans-Dietrich ar, whose government has strong interest in a reof the superpower talks, were suspended late last

With Mr. Genscher standing at his side at a White House news conference, Mr. Haig endorsed the December, 1979, decision under which the NATO allies agreed to the deployment of U.S. theater nuclear forces in Western Europe. That decision was coupled with a U.S. pledge to seek simultaneously a nuclear force reduction agree-

ment with the Russians.

Mr. Haig reaffirmed that the United States has no interest in Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev's call for a moratorium on nuclear weapons deployment in Europe because this would pre-

ussia Tries Charm ı Reply to Reagan

By Bernard Gwertzman

SHINGTON - At his first news conference, President an castigated Soviet leaders as "immoral," ready to stop at ng, including lying and cheating, to advance their goal of domination. Leonid I. Brezhnev, reconfirmed as the Soviet nunist Party leader last week, replied in an unexpected way. Hered in his speech to the 26th party congress to open an dialogue, even to meet with the new American chief execuin a number of pressing arms control issues.

Brezhnev's mild response was followed up in Washington

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

i unusual phenomenon. Soviet diplomats, who in the past ed to know nothing about public relations, turned up on rk interview shows, wearing three-piece suits and smoothly ing the line that Moscow was innocent of charges that it was ng world domination, let alone causing subversion in El Sal-, and was ready for serious discussions with Washington the board. In particular, they said, it would serve world

for Mr. Brezhnev and Mr. Reagan to meet soon.

seeming reasonableness of the Soviet position appeared a set with a fiery retort from Mr. Brezhnev. It would have provided

appropriate background for the annual appropriate background for the a with the Soviet threat."

#### Haig on the Defense

need, secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. was obliged plain somewhat defensively why Washington believed that mitry should result in achievements," that meetings "must be illy prepared" and that differences "should be on the verge ne kind of negotiated consummation." At a minimum, some als said, it will be months before any real progress can be ted in such areas as strategic and theater nuclear arms congiven the administration's expressed desire to redress the wed imbalance in military strength first.

nically, the last time the Soviet Union and the United States d a summit minuet, in 1977, President Jimmy Carter was ng Mr. Brezhnev to discuss "misunderstandings." He replied meeting should await the virtual conclusion of SALT-2, a proposent that took until the summer of 1979, when Mr. Breand Mr. Carter signed the treaty at an otherwise unproducneeting in Vienna.

. Haig's desire for a carefully prepared session is reminiscent (Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)

#### PLACE YOUR CLE ACE TOWN Hijackers at Damascus reaten 'Drastic' Action

The Associated Press s threatened an "extreme-measure" against more ) hostages aboard a hidonday if imprisoned op-activists were not freed in

Pakistan telephoned Presi-lez al-Assad of Syria and ent Mohammed Zia ullez ar-Assad of Syria and ly gave him a free hand to 1 the situation. Mr. Assad to have promised to take to have promised to take ossible effort to safeguard of the passengers." At seven truckloads of Syrers arrived at the airport. nacking of the Boeing 720, egan in the air over Pakin its eighth day. A security said one hostage, believed stewardess, was set free by the armed hijackers. ijackers set no deadline for at they made of "drastic" fter flying the Pakistan Innal Airways jet from Ka-

> threatened to blow up the r shoot more captives. On hey killed one, a Pakistani

ghanistan to the Syrian refore dawn. They had pre-

eals to Foreign Leaders

ent Zia appealed to sever-of state, including Presiagan and Soviet President . Brezhnev, to intervene to

d Maj. Gen. Rahim Khan. y general of the Pakistani Ministry, said in Islamat Pakistan would not hesiapprove a Syrian rescue atifree the hostages. nijackers told Syrian gov-

negotiators at the airport lower that they were armed ) time bombs, several hand pistols and submachine "plenty of ammunition," ort spokesman said.

116 passengers and seven crew members sitting in the aircraft 500 yards from the control tower. But the spokesman, Rahim Khan, who also is chairman of the airline, said in Islamabad that the hijackers held 94 passengers and 10 crew

Authorities in Islamabad said they were "90 percent certain" that the leader of the hijackers was Salamullah Tippu, a graduate stu-dent at Karachi University who is wanted for murder and has been aligned with the Progressive Students Federation, a group that was closely linked to Mr. Bhutto.

Pakistani authorities on Sunday rounded up more than 120 members of the People's Party, including Mr. Bhutto's widow. She was first placed in jail in Karachi, but was moved Monday to her husband's house in Larkana, still un-

der detention. After landing in Damascus, the hijackers presented demands during a four-bour session of radio talks with Syrian officials and Pakistani diplomats. These were said to include immediate release from Pakistani jails of people believed to be relatives of the hijack leader, release of all "al Zulfikar" activists and cessation of government propaganda against the organization.

(Reuters) - President Mohammed Zia ul-Hac appointed a new Cabinet on Monday that he said would follow a middle course between "classical martial law" and democcow now has in this area.

Mr. Brezhnev's proposal, made at the recent Communist Party Congress in Moscow, was reaffirmed in a letter he sent Saturday to President Reagan and heads of government of other allied coun-

In endorsing a resumption of arms limitation talks with the Russians, Mr. Haig said, "The problem now is to proceed rapidly in consultation with our allies with respect to how these talks can be carried forward at Geneva or elsewhere if necessary.

Western European leaders have been telling the Reagan administration that it may be politically impossible for them to agree to the nuclear theater deployment unless there is a parallel effort by Washington and Moscow to seek an

arms limitation accord.

As for the possibility of a U.S.-Soviet summit meeting, Mr. Genscher said any such talks would require careful preparation but that West Germany is interested in seeing one take place.

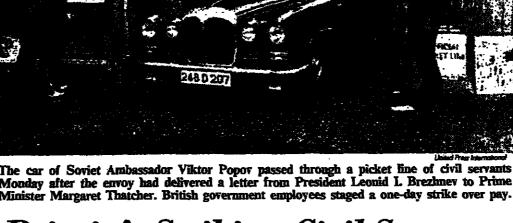
In his personal messages to Western leaders, Mr. Brezhnev sought support for an early summit meeting. The Kremlin leader's decision to write to North Atlantic Treaty Organization government chiefs was seen by officials in Western European capitals Monday as an attempt to put maximum pressure on the Reagan adminis-

#### First Recipients

West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt and French President Valery Giscard d'Estaing were among the first recipients, and British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher was handed a similar message by the Soviet ambassador in London Monday. Officials said messages had also

been delivered or were about to be (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

By John Vinocur



The car of Soviet Ambassador Viktor Popov passed through a picket line of civil servants Monday after the envoy had delivered a letter from President Leonid L Brezhnev to Prime

### Britain's Striking Civil Servants Paralyze Government for a Day

By Leonard Downie Jr.

Washington Post Service
LONDON — Britain's civil servants Monday began a crucial bat-tle against Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher over higher pay with a one-day national strike that closed everything from govern-ment offices, ordnance factories and naval dockyards to airports

Leaders of an alliance of nine unions representing more than 500,000 national government em-ployees, from clerks and typists to the clite civil service "mandarins" who run the bureaucracy, said Monday's shutdown would be followed by continuous guerrilla at-

of key workers, mostly at computer centers, are planned to stop or disrupt tax collecting, customs and immigration, and military commu-

The civil servants have demanded a 15-percent pay raise and reinstatement of a system, which Mrs. Thatcher suspended, for matching their pay levels to those in private industry. Mrs. Thatcher's govern-ment has answered that it cannot afford anything more than a 7-percent increase during Britain's se-

By both union and government estimates, about three-fourths of the civil servants stayed off their tacks against vital government jobs, leaving only some central of-

# Youth Group Tied to Genscher's Party

year's government budget.
The civil servants also plan actions such as a strike by 300 operators of Defense Ministry computers that could keep vital munition

Regional offices, unemployment and social security centers, ordnance factories and naval dockyards were empty. Major airports, including Heathrow outside London, were shut. Many courts were

#### Beefeaters Walk Out

Cabinet ministers and official visitors, including Soviet Ambassador Victor Popov, delivering Mrs. Thatcher a message from Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev, had to cross picket lines around gov-ernment buildings and Downing Street, where the prime minister lives and works. Tourists found museums shut and the Tower of London locked up by the resident Beefeater guards, who also were on

all government financial accounts. These disruptions are to begin Tuesday when Mrs. Thatcher's

The civil service unions, who have amassed a strike fund of about \$7 million, plan to spend more than \$500,000 a week reimbursing these striking workers for

under \$10,000 a year at the lowest levels to more than \$60,000 at the top, which is \$10,000 more than the prime minister's salary. Despite large raises in recent years, about three-fourths of the government workers still earn less than what study commissions say are the salaries of comparable employ-

The disabling selective strikes will involve relatively few workers because of the government's dependence on computers. A strike by 260 employees of one computer center is designed to stop collection of more than \$800 million a week in value-added sales tax. A walkout by 350 more would shut down the computer coordinating and clinics.

chancellor of the exchequer, Si Geoffrey Howe, presents this

supply depots and naval dock-

most of their lost salaries. British civil servants earn from

# Solidarity Asks Workers Drop Strike Threats

WARSAW — Labor leader Lech Walesa, met with government leaders Monday night, and his Solidarity union later called on workers in two

najor cities not to strike.

The Solidarity union said in a communique that Mr. Walesa had reached agreement with Deputy Premier Mieczyslaw Rakowski on urgent issues in Lodz and Radom, where workers had threatened strikes that would have ended a 4-week-old truce between the government and

the union.

The communique said that the issue of reinstating five dismissed workers in Lodz had been settled and that agreement had been reached on one of the demands being made

The communique gave no fur-ther details but said: In this con-nection, the Solidarity delegation has called on Lodz and Radom to

abstain from striking." Mr. Walesa, who said he was satisfied with his talks with Mr. Rakowski, is to have his first meeting Tuesday night with Premier Wojciech Jaruzelski, Jaruzelski, who took office Feb. 11 and sought a 90-day strike truce to deal

with Poland's economic problems. Mr. Walesa and his fellow Soli-darity leaders had called for urgent talks with the government to defuse strike threats in Lodz and

Poland launches a campaign to fight an alarming increase in alcoholism. Page 2.

Radom and to protest against what they describe as increased police harassment of union activists and imprisonment of people for their political views.

The issue in Lodz involves the refusal of the authorities to reinstate five workers fired from an Interior Ministry hospital. Four o the five are founding members of the Solidarity chapter in Lodz, in Lodz province. The strike plan, beginning with a one-hour stoppage Tuesday, was intended to shut industry and transport services in the province by March 17.

#### Radom Protest....

The protest in Radom, in Kielce province 60 miles south of Warsaw, involves local Solidarity demands that new government buildings be turned over to the local health service for use as hospitals

Meanwhile, the army newspa Zolnierz Wolnosci warned that "we have not yet exploited all our arguments in unmasking the sympathizers of those willing to dis-mantle Socialism in Poland."

The daily's editorial, which seemed to be aimed at dissident advisers of Solidarity, also commented on the rally Sunday that commemorated the anniversary of student unrest in 1968. It termed the commemoration a "warmup of old emotions in order to gain a convenient position to attack So-

#### U.S. Road Sniper Killed The Associated Press

MOBILE, Ala. — A 37-year-old man was killed by police Saturday afternoon after he drove wildly along an interstate highway sniping at motorists. James Bryant had pulled a gum on a friend and robbed him of a pistol before be-ginning his spree. Police could not explain Mr. Bryant's behavior.

... in Warsaw Monday "The program and slogans of those repairment of Socialism [in 1968] were the same as today ... The paper said, "except that they do not demand any change of atti tude toward Israel. The reference to israel is of the anti-Semitic campaign that emerged during the 1968 riots, and

### aimed at canceling Jewish support for Israel's victory in the 1967 war.

which was explained in part as

East German Coal Problems BERLIN (Reuters) - East Germany is attempting to do without coal imports from Poland following serious cutbacks in supplies during the last few months, the trade union monthly Neuer Weg

said Monday. Industries that used hard coal from Poland had been instructed to modify their equipment to burn domestic lignite (brown coal), the journal said. Lignite is less effi-cient and produces more smoke

and ash than hard coal. East Germany has been importing an average 1.8 million tons of coal a year from Poland for steel works and power stations. But Po-land has trimmed exports because a shorter workweek for miners has cut production.

Industry sources said that coal imports from West Germany would cover most of the needs of furnaces that could not be modi-

### Weinberger Urges U.S. Strategy the area where the attack has thing we would have to shun. But come," he said. gotiate with a country which had

During the program, the secre-tary also repeated statements that the administration would enter arms control negotiations only af-ter the Soviet Union understood that the United States had become

gents fighting Soviet troops in Af-ghanistan if the insurgents request-ed them, while declaring that Soviet aid to leftist guerrillas in El Salvador violated the Monroe Doctrine, which asserts that outside nations must not intervene in

naval, would continue so that the Soviet Union would not be misled into believing that it could gain



Caspar W. Weinberger control of the Middle East oil-

#### Saudis Oppose Bases

BEIRUT (AP) - A top Saudi official was quoted as saying Mon-day that the kingdom was opposed to superpower rivalry in the Gulf and to the presence of foreign military bases in Saudi Arabia, the Saudi daily Al-Madina reported.

Sheikh Mohammed Abduh Yamani, minister of information. was quoted as saying in a statement that the Gulf region was "not in need of tutelage by anyone, and the people of the area are capable of defending themselves."

The spokesman said there were

The hijackers said they belonged to a Pakistani opposition group calling itself "al Zulfikar," after Pakistan's former president and People's Party leader, Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, who was hanged by the pute. Zia regime on April 4, 1979.

#### Zia Appoints Cabinet

ISLAMABAD. Pakistan

German commitment to NATO.] In Bonn, the Young Democrats said that they would try to make rejection of the missile decision

missiles at the end of 1983. In briefing U.S. reporters on Mr.

Genscher's trip, a high Foreign Ministry official said that there was a "deficit of understanding"

about military matters among the

Left of Leaders

Young Democrats are not obliged to join the Free Democrat-

ic Party, but the group is regarded as the party's youth organization.

It delegates members to the party's

younger people.

New York Times Service BONN — A youth organization associated with the Free Demopart of the party platform at the national congress in May. Chriscratic Party of Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher has urged toph Strasser, chairman of the group, said he doubted that the West Germany to abandon NATO's decision to station new convention would adopt the pro-posal, but a platform plank calling the missile decision "a special danmedium-range nuclear missiles in Europe on the ground that the program represents only the interests ger for the German people" was of the United States. rejected by only two votes at the

At a convention in Leverkusen that ended on Sunday, the group, Free Democrats' congress last called the Young Democrats, also attacked Mr. Genscher for his The statement coincides with continuing difficulties in the Social "overeager and factually baseless" rejection of a proposal by the Sovi-et leader, Leonid I. Brethney, for a Democratic Party — the Free Democrats' partner in the coalition government - about NATO moratorium on deploying missiles in Enrope. Mr. Genscher, who is chairman arms plans, particularly among its younger members. It illustrates the problems of the coalition in holding to its pledge to deploy the new

of the Free Democratic Party, was to hold talks with President Reagan, Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. and Secretary of Defense Caspar W. Weinberger in Washington on Monday and Tues-

The talks are expected to be complicated and exacting. Among the most important themes are West German military programs, in which cuts were announced on Saturday, the possibility of West German participation in allied seeasures in the Gulf, arms limitation negotiations, aid to developing countries, particularly Turkey and Pakistan, and the possibility of a West German role as

#### Strong Appeal Seen

[In Washington, The Associated Press said that Mr. Genscher was expected to make a strong appeal for the resumption of nuclear arms negotiations between the United States and the Soviet Union. The austerity measures announced on Saturday reflect West Germany's new economic difficulties, and Mr. Genscher is also expected to offer forceful assurances that they are not a sign of a weakened West

#### INSIDE

#### Nicaragua

The crisis in Nicaragua's relations with the United States over alleged arms shipments to El Salvador appears to have confronted the Sandinista government with the choice of moderating or radicalizing its domestic and foreign policies.

### Somali Appeal

The government of droughtstricken Somalia launches an international appeal for some 470,000 metric tons of food to meet projected shortfalls for 1981 and warned it may need even more, Page 5.

Urges Rejection of New NATO Missiles but new armaments, creating a po-tentially dangerous situation for the world

Egon Bahr, former executive secretary of Chancellor Heimut Schmidt's Social Democratic Parry, wrote in the party weekly news-paper that the world would have genuine cause for concern if the Russians followed Washington's

### Opposition Backs Reagan

MANNHEIM, West Germany (Reuters) - West German conservative leaders Monday backed Mr. Reagan's firm stand toward Moscow and accused members of Mr. Schmidt's party of putting the Western alliance in doubt.

Christian Democratic Union leader Helmut Kohl made the pledge of support in a speech to a party conference during which he raised the prospect of his party taking over soon in Bonn following a collapse of Mr. Schmidt's co-

#### The attack on leading Social Democrats was made by Bavarian Premier Franz Josef Stranss, leader of the Christian Social Union.

point of attack but at Soviet

In an interview explaining his

strategy of countervailing pow-

ny before the Senate Armed Ser-

vices Committee last week, Mr.

Weinberger said that "all kinds of

resistance" would be brought to

a Soviet attack in the Gulf, for in-

stance, would be met with a U.S.

response elsewhere. He replied:

"Yes. If the situation is important

enough for resistance to be inter-posed and worst comes to worst,

and war measures have to be taken

to stop it, then you have to look at

the most effective countervailing

"They may not necessarily be in

er," first presented during test

board of directors and commissions, although the Young Democrats have consistently taken posi-tions considerably to the left of In an interview with a television By Richard Halloran network before leaving for Wash-New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — Secretary of
Defense Caspar W. Weinberger
has asserted that an attack by the ington, Mr. Genscher warned of the dangers of "fashionable anti-Americanism" in West Germany.

He has been a strong supporter of the NATO decision which, in re-sponse to the buildup of Soviet SS-20 missiles, calls for the introduc-tion of new U.S. nuclear weapons in Western Europe if negotiations between the United States and the Soviet Union on their limitation do not produce clear results. In a speech to the Young Demo-crats, Mr. Strasser said that the NATO decision was one-sided in favor of the United States. He

warned that there were dangers for

West Germany in overactive faith-fulness to the United States, urged

Mr. Genscher to withdraw his rejection of Mr. Brezhnev's proposal and assailed Mr. Haig.
According to a West German Haig that there could be more im-portant things in life than peace. Mr. Strasser was quoted as saying that this was the kind of friend that West Germany "can well and

good do without."

#### bear to meet a Soviet threat, including a variety of military re-spouses and what he termed "efnews agency report, Mr. Strasser referred to a statement by Mr. fective" diplomatic and economic The secretary was asked whether

Politician Assails U.S. BONN (AP) - A leading West German politician charged on Monday that the Reagan administration spoke of almost nothing Directed at Russia's Weaknesses

On the use of nuclear weapons, Mr. Weinberger said: "If a conventional attack starts, you'd certainly want to limit your response to conventional weapons just as long as you possibly could." While Soviet Union on American interests or allies would be met by a U.S. response aimed not at the he did not rule out a nuclear response, he said: "I want to state emphatically that I am not sug-U.S. regional opposition to MX missiles is beginning to be heard in Washington. Page 3.

gesting a nuclear response to anything." During his appearance on Capi-tol Hill, Mr. Weinberger said: "The Soviet challenge is not static but takes different forms at different times in different areas of the world. These circumstances mili-tate in favor of a United States strategy of countervailing power."

"We must not pursue a defense

strategy that anticipates a point-to-point response to these actions but rather one which permits us to take full advantage of Soviet vul-nerabilities," he said. Mr. Weinberger, who is among President Reagan's closest associates in the administration, pointed

Soviet troops invaded that trou-"It appears that the Soviets are quite auxious to have some sort of summit talks or negotiations," he said. "We don't shy away from negotiations or feel that they are any-

just had come fresh from an inva-sion of a country like Poland." Mr. Weinberger repeated his statement on the televised CBS News program "Face the Nation" Sunday morning.

serious in rebuilding its military He said the administration might send arms to Afghan insur-

the Western Hemisphere. Mr. Weinberger said that the to Poland to illustrate his position. United States would like to acquire access to military bases in offering an example of the response that could be expected if Saudi Arabia and elsewhere in the Middle East but would do so only if invited by a host nation. He said that the American military presence in the region, which is largely

### Crisis in U.S. Ties Aggravates Managua's Domestic Dilemma

By Alan Riding New York Times Service

MANAGUA - The crisis in Nicaragua's relations with the United States over alleged arms shipments to El Salvador appears to have confronted the Sandinista government with the choice of moderating or radicalizing its domestic and foreign policies.

Even before Washington charged Nicaragua with allowing its territory to be used for transshipment of weapons from Cuba to Salvadoran guerrillas, the regime was struggling with growing political polarization and econom-

But the Reagan administration's decision to suspend economic aid to Nicaragua has thrust the 18-month-old revolution toward a crossroads where the government must either patch up its relations with Washington and its domestic critics or risk increased economic and political isolation.

U.S. officials say they have been privately assured that the Nicaraguan government will try to prevent armaments from passing through to El Salvador. In public. Managua has offered to promote a political rather than military solution to the Salvadoran conflict.

#### "Not Idealists"

"We're not idealists or romanties or utopians," Cmdr. Humberto Ortega Saavedra, the defense minister, said. "We're realistic revolutionaries who know that the world is determined by the coexistence of the two main blocs. We cannot escape this phenomenon, above all in an area of vital interest to the United States."

But Western diplomats in Nicaragua argue that the Sandinistas must also make peace with the domestic private sector and its conservative political allies if they are to succeed in their experiment of the government would have to

bringing Socialism to Nicaragua while preserving political pluralism

and a mixed economy.

The political will exists to maintain this model," said Arturo Cruz, who was one of the two non-Sandinista members of the five-

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

man junta and who was named Nicaragua's ambassador to Washington on March 5 when the ruling junta was reduced to three mem-bers. "But there is a problem of mutual credibility with the private sector. There is one group that is totally skeptical and hopes that a break with the United States would abort the entire revolution. But another group wants an understanding with the Sandinistas. It

wants to rebuild national unity." For the first time since the longruling Somoza regime was over-thrown in July, 1979, differences are also emerging among Sandinistas over the direction the revolution should take.

#### **Conflicting Views**

Some Sandinista commanders reportedly believe that too high a price is being paid in lost populari-ty for the efforts to achieve good relations with the United States as well as maintain political pluralism and a mixed economy. But most top commanders apparently feel that a sharp swing to the left would not only worsen economic problems but also provoke political instability.

A hard line by Washington would mean rationing of oil, sugar and meat; imports would be held down, the economy would stagnate and the ordinary population would suffer, said Alfonso Ro-belo Callejas, a former junta member and now key opposition leader. "To deal with popular discontent,

tighten its control of the country."
Although the suspension of U.S. aid involved only the \$15 million outstanding on \$75 million of credit granted by the Carter administration, a further \$50 million worth of aid is awaiting approval by the U.S. Congress. A decision is also pending in Washington on a Nicaraguan request for \$9.6 mil-

lion worth of grains.

From the moment of their victory, the Sandinistas tried to convince the population that the country's chronic problems of unem-ployment, housing, health, educa-tion and transportation could not be resolved overnight.

#### Illegal Takeovers

Although much of the private sector had supported the ouster of Gen. Anastasio Somoza, many businessmen were soon dismayed by the illegal takeovers of private farms and factories sponsored by extreme leftist agitators, and by the revolutionary talk that accom-panied the first months of the re-

The Sandinistas' radical pronouncements and close ties with Cuba also brought tensions to their relations with several governments, notably those of Venezuela Costs Rica and Panama, that had helped them in their struggle against the Somoza regime. The El Salvador situation, how-

ever, posed a special problem for Nicaragua, since during their fight against the Somoza regime the Sandinistas received considerable help, above all financial, from Sal-

They said that their best contribution to the Salvadoran cause would be the consolidation of their own revolution. But late last year, according to U.S. officials, they reversed their policy of noninterven-tion and allowed arms to pass through to the Salvadoran guerril-

among the citizens, directed mainly at the Social Democrats, who

have run the city government with or without a coalition partner since

the end of World War II. Mr. Vo-

gel acknowledged that mistakes had been made but told his party

to close ranks and make a new be-

Respected by Many

politician could be expected to

solve West Berlin's pressing prob-lems at the wave of a hand, the

a style linking firmness and

straighten things out," a business-

Ever since the four-power pact

Communist pressures, a majority

of people have been concerned

Mr. Vogel, a Bavarian by upbr-

mayor of Munich, was

inging and conviction and a for-

brought, almost against his will, from his Cabinet career in Bonn because the Social Democrats saw

a danger that Berlin's troubles

might affect the strained West

German coalition government of Chancellor Helmut Schmidt.

maintain overall sovereignty in the city, Mr. Vogel's arrival has meant

welcome return of political au-

thority. But allied officials are

aware that difficulties may lie

ahead with the independent-mind-

As a first step of a general cleanup in West Berlin, Mr. Vogel

removed most of the city's depart-

ment heads and brought a fresh-

team of professional aides and ex-

perienced administrators from

West Germany. A parliamentary

ed mayor.

For the Western allies, who

young and the foreigners.

While neither he nor any other

### W. Berlin Mayor Brings Some Stability, But Problems Are Many, Long-Standing

New York Times Service BERLIN - In the six weeks since he took office, West Berlin's mayor, Hans-Jochen Vogel, has brought some measure of stability

back to the city.
"When I came here, we were deep down in the cellar." Mr. Vogei told party aides recently. "By now we may have reached the ground floor, but we still have a

iong way to go." Mr. Vogel was the West German minister of justice when he was chosen to move to Berlin and try to salvage the Social Democratic-Free Democratic coalition after the collapse of the previous city administration, which had been shaken badly by internal party scandals and social unrest.

Confronted with violent youth protests over the city's severe housing shortage and with the militancy of squatters occupying vacant buildings, Mr. Vogel has mostly devoted himself to seeking to defuse those explosive issues and to trying to instill a fresh sense of confidence in the 2 million West

"The foremost problem is to end by the city to a construction comviolence and start talking," the pany that went bankrupt, was atnew mayor said as he appointed a group of aides to open negotiations with the militant youths. Tens of thousands of young people, disgruntled with a housing policy that has left hundreds of buildings standing empty for years, have taken their protests to the streets since last December, provoking the worst social disorders since the student unrest in the

With elections set for May 10, two years early, Mr. Vogel has lit-tle time to lose. So far, the 55-yearold politician has fared better than supporters and opponents expected and, as he told a questioner recently, he is beginning to enjoy the

The elections were moved forward at the insistence of the opposition Christian Democrats after a new mayor's personal example and financial scandal and the ensuing political crisis brought down the administration of Mayor Dietrich Stobbe in January. The scandal. involving the loss of about \$57 mil-

### **Britain Fears New Terror Against Libyan Dissidents**

lieves two or three Libyan assassination squads are in London seeking to kill prominent expatriate opponents of Libyan leader Col. Moamer Qadhafi, according to informed police sources.

The sources pointed to signs that last year's campaign against dissidents may be revived. The campaign took the lives of two prominent exiles in London and several others in Paris, Bonn and Col. Oadhafi declared in a

speech last week: "The masses have a right to liquidate their enemies at home and abroad."

Several leading dissidents have gone into hiding or fled abroad in the last two weeks following warnings from Scotland Yard that they were likely targets, Libyan sources here reported.

#### Students Tracked

"There are a lot of new faces around." an informant said. "At least one has been recognized as a former official at the Libyan Embassy who now is posing as a graduate student here to study."

Scotland Yard spokesmen de-

Hardly a week goes by without an

attack by the Press on the ruling Junta

of Argentina for its abuse of human

rights. But 'Western readers seldom

rectize that, for nearly twenty years,

Argentina has reeled under murde-

Those "missing persons" with whom

franced by Soviet Russia's KGB.

Fierre F. de Villemarest.

rous terrorist onslaughts staged and

**How Argentina has** 

vanquished terrorism

we are aired to sympathize nearly all belong to groups which have

caused nationwide terror; many of them have been killed in action or

for more information on this subject, read "The Strategists of Fear" by

On scie at book-shops.

Editions Voxmundi S.A. - P.O. Box 205 - CH-1211 Geneva 6

Telex 289 870 - Tel. (022) 36 52 52

hidden in terrorist organizations in Europe or elsewhere.

of the alleged students, but Col. Qadhafi's intelligence organization has a network of informers and sympathizers among the 3,000 Libyan students registered in this

Obaidi, a key figure in the regime and closely linked with Libya's intelligence organization, has been spotted in London over the last

A Libyan student, 32-year-old Ahmed Mustafa, was stabbed to death in Manchester in December. The police said three Libyans wanted for questioning slipped out of Britain soon after the killing.

Another Libyan was charged with attempted murder in Portsmouth in November after two children of a dissident family ate poi-

A Libyan gunman was arrested at Rome airport last week after firing on passengers. He named a Li-byan exile as his target.

# The Associated Press clined comment, but the police LONDON — Scotland Yard beeves two or three Libyan assassieves two or three Libyan assassi-

Libyans who have entered Britain recently claiming to be students."
The sources did not identify any

The Sunday Telegraph reported Sunday that Abdul Attioy al

### committee was set up to investi-gate the financial scandal. Australia Allows U.S. Jets to Use Refueling Base

The Associated Press

CANBERRA — Australia has given approval for U.S. B-52 pombers to use Darwin as a refueling base for surveillance flights over the Indian Ocean.
Paul Everingham, chief minister of the Northern Territory, said in

Canberra Monday that Prime Minister Malcolm Fraser had told him officially that the jet aircraft, based on the Pacific island of Guam, would be coming to Darwin\_

In a television interview, Mr. Everingham said that he expected the B-52s would initially use Darwin as a staging area once or

twice a month. "They will be coming, and I accept that because I believe that we must involve the Americans in the defense of Australia as much as we can," he said. Darwin was chosen as the most suitable base for the B-52s by a U.S. military survey team that came to Australia in late 1980.



NEW RIFLE - Republican Guards at the Elysee Palace present the new French rifle FAMAS 5.56, nicknamed The Bugle. It was rated first in a recent NATO test of various assault rifles. There are indications that the French intend to export the weapon.

### Steady Increase in Alcoholism in Poland May Induce State to Limit Sale of Liquor

By John Damton New York Times Service

WARSAW — A Polish joke, sometimes heard when the vodka bottle is being drained, goes: "Be-tween the stages of advanced So-cialism and full Communism. there is an intermediate stage progressive alcoholism."

But it is no joking matter. Alco-hol consumption in Poland is increasing alarmingly and the annual rate now stands at 14 pints per

The lack of a comprehensive official program to attack the problem has occasionally been criti-cized at rallies by leaders of the inpany that went bankrupt, was at-tributed to negligence and colludependent labor movement. Some suggest that the easy availability of vodka is being used to demoralize sion by some of Mr. Stobbe's senand exploit Polish workers in the same way gin sapped the energies of British workers during the in-As a result of that crisis and the youth protests, a deep sense of disappointment and frustration set in dustrial revolution.

Now, in a spirit of change prompted by the existence of Soli-darity, the independent union, the government has begun a campaign to curb alcohol abuse. Proposals include limiting sales outlets, printing health warnings on bottle labels, readjusting prices to make high-percentage alcoholic bever-ages proportionately more expen-sive, and forbidding a profit on re-

#### 'A Warning and the Result

The problem of alcoholism concerns individuals, families and the whole nation." Premier Weiciech Januzelski said after a remoderation have won him the respect of many. That man gave up cent meeting with representatives of anti-alcohol groups. "A proeverything to come here and help gram of national sobriety is need-

The immediate effect was a run relieved West Berlin, isolated 110 on liquor. Fearing that prices miles inside East Germany, from would rise, people lined up at shops in droves. A bottle of vodka is now hard to find, at least on the that the city was slipping into a backwater, largely left to itself to open market, and this has given rise to the fear that alcoholism has cope with decay and with the problems of the old, the unruly become so endemic that higher prices and negative advertising will nake little headway. Already booteggers are peddling moonshine

The statistics are alarming. The number of alcoholics requiring constant medical care is put at 700,000. Of 35 million people, two million or more drink to excess. Newspaper reports in 1978 estimated that 800,000 people were drunk every day and that 400,000 were being detained by the police until they sobered up.

The expenditure for alcohol runs to the equivalent of \$6 billion a year. In 1960 it was 16 percent of the total expenditure for food and drink. By 1977 it had risen to 30

The annual rise in consumption is of special concern. People in Poland drink seven times as much as they did before World War II and three times as much as a decade ago. A recent study by the Academy of Sciences pointed to another trend: The age level of alcoholies has become lower, and most are now aged 21 to 24; alcoholism among teen-agers is growing, too.

Little has been done in the way of therapy. The academy report said that most of the 428 clinics were open for only a few hours a week and that few were staffed by

full-time doctors. The waiting list for hospital treatment was 2,300 in

While some drinking is social, people often seem to drink themselves into a stupor. To drive through Warsaw at night is to dodge lunching and sometimes prone lignres. One reason for the problem is

the heavy consumption of strong spirits compared with wine and beer. In Poland, 65 percent of the consumption of alcoholic beverages is in spirits, compared with 10 percent in France and Italy, 13 percent in Czechoslovakia, 22 percent in West Germany and 45 per-

### CIA Director Urges Japan To Increase Aid for Asia

By William Chapman Washington Past Service

TOKYO — In an unexpected visit to Japan. William Casey, director of the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency, asked Premier Zen-ko Suzuki on Monday to increase the country's economic assistance to Asian nations.

According to Japanese officials, Mr. Casey especially asked for an increase in aid to Pakistan and Thailand, countries that lie on the fringes of areas of Communistsupported expansion in the last two years.

Mr. Casey's visit to Tokyo was not announced in advance and his presence was not known until his name appeared on a list of visitors to Mr. Sazaki's office Monday morning. So far as Japanese officials could recall, it was the first official-level discussion between an American CIA director and an incumbent premier.

#### Courtesy Call

American officials declined to elaborate on his mission. They described his visit with Mr. Suzuki as a courtesy call and said he had come to Tokyo primarily for talks with Ambassador Mike Mansfield. A brief embassy statement said Mr. Casey and Mr. Mansfield in-

formally discussed "general international developments in east Asia" and that Mr. Casey had sought the ambassador's views on "political, military and strategic trends in the Pacific region." American officials asserted there

were no substantive discussions between Mr. Casey and the premier. But Japanese officials told reporters that Mr. Casey had talked about China and the gener-al Asian situation in addition to raising the issue of additional eco-

The United States has repeatedly pressed Japan to play a bigger global role commensurate with its economic power. It has asked for a larger military commitment to joint defense efforts in Asia and has urged Japan to continue to enlarge its economic aid programs.

Japan has stressed that it will handed over in other NATO capinot substantially increase its defense budget this year but has promised another surge in aid to double its economic assistance programs by 1985.

#### U.S. Aid Package

At the request of the United States, Japan granted an extra aid package to Pakistan after the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan mainly to help the Pakistani government cope with refugee prob-

Thailand has benefited from Japanese aid for Cambodian refugees who swarmed into the country after the Soviet-backed Vietnamese invasion of Cambodia. On a recent trip through Southeast Asia, Mr. Suzuki announced a new aid package for internal Thai de-

According to Japanese officials, Mr. Casey brought up the subject of aid to both countries. He reportedly said that the United States appreciated past Japanese commitments to Pakistan and Thailand and asked that more be done in the

### Reagan Budget Would Cut Air Service, Already Much Reduced by Deregulation

By Winston Williams New York Times Service

GRAND RAPIDS, Mich. - It is midafternoon and William Shorter, a salesman for a Middle Western chemical manufacturer has just finished making a call at Amway corporate headquarters. He moves restlessly around the nearly barren local airport, stopping in the coffee shop, then at the newsstand, and finally setting up a makeshift office in the wait-

ing room.
Several months ago he could make a similar call, hop a nonstop plane and be back in Cleveland before dark. Now, since airline deregulation caused this city to lose 34 percent of its daily departures, he must wait four hours for a flight

"If you have time to spare, go by ," Mr. Shorter said as he looked over business forms in the lounge of the Kent County airport.

Travelers have experienced similar difficulties around the nation since the Airline Deregulation Act went into effect in 1978, say airport officials here and at such diverse locations as Cleveland, Louisville, Ky., Providence, R.I., Indianapolis, Columbus, Ohio, Newport News, Va., and Bakersfield, Calif. Soaring fuel prices and sagging traffic last year resulted in flight cancellations that affected nearly 400 localities.

Moreover, very small communi-

ties, which qualify for federally subsidized service, will face severe service cuts if the Reagan administration's budget proposals are

The administration has proposed ending airline subsidies, which are about \$2 billion for the fiscal year 1981, by shifting the costs to users with a 20 percent tax on aviation fuel, a 9 percent tax on passenger fares and a 5 percent tax on air-freight shipping charges. Republic Airlines, the nation's

largest subsidized carrier, dropped 23 towns from its route system in the last few months because the federal subsidies were not sufficient to offset rising costs, according to a spokesman. The carrier says more towns may lose service if the administration's subsidy cuts are approved.

#### Amendments Sought

Local aviation officials fear than rising fares, up some 40 percent last year in many markets, will deter more passengers and precipi-tate more service cuts. The shaky finances of the airline industry, which reported losses of \$200 million last year, could also hurt service, as companies try to shed more money-losing operations.

Consequently, many small and mid-sized cities have formed a coalition to press for amendments to the deregulation law, charging that deteriorating service threatens the 50 a year ago.

economic competitiveness of their communities.

"Deregulation was touted as being beneficial to the consumer, bringing more service and lower fares," said Albert J. Huber, gener-al manager of Louisville's Standi-ford Field, "But that just hasn't happened. It's a ripoff. We don't have access to the deep discount fares that exist in New York, Florida and California, and we spend more time trying to get where we want to go."

Inconvenience is often mentioned as the biggest disadvantage of deregulation. With the freedom to choose their routes, most air carriers have tried to adopt highly efficient "hub-and-spoke" systems. Usually this involves less direct and nonstop service between medimm-sized and small cities. Instead. traffic is rerouted from the smaller points to connecting flights in such large hubs as Atlanta, Chicago, Denver and St. Louis.

In addition, many evening flights are being canceled as carri-ers adjust their schedules for fewer

The retirement of many aircraft that use a lot of fuel is another factor involved in the reduction of the number of flights. At least 200 used jets, mostly Boeing 707s and McDonnell Douglas DC-8s, are on the market, compared with about

## WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

### General Is Indicted in Spain's Aborted Coun

The Associated Press MADRID - The army Monday ordered Lt. Gen. Jaime Milans, Bosch, one of Spain's top military commanders, to be tried on charges military rebellion in the aborted coup last month that sought to on

throw the civilian government.

The first general to be indicted in the coup attempt, Gen. Bosch. The first general to be indicted in the coup attends, then, souch, a regional commander in Valencia, joined 20 other rightist officers at one civilian in being formally accused by the special prosecutor, a Force Maj. Gen. Jose Maria Garcia Escudero, as the investigation in the plot continued. Three other generals have been arrested.

The text of the Bosch indictment was not made public and did r specify the accusations of Gen. Bosch's role when LL Col. Amor Tejero Molina led paramilitary Civil Guards in storming the parliame building last month. Col. Tejero Molina was indicted last week and al accused of military rebellion.

#### Iragis Fire Missiles on Capital of Khuzistan New York Times Service

BEIRUT - Iraqi forces Monday fired four surface-to-surface missi into Ahwaz, the capital of the Iranian province of Khuzistan, destroyi several buildings and inflicting many casualties, according to Pars. 1 Iranian news agency.

It said that the number of casualties was not determined immediate

because many people were still buried under the debris. This is the thi straight day that Tehran accused Iraq of using missiles in attack

A communique by the high command in Baghdad was quoted by t state-controlled Iraq news agency as declaring that 170 Iranian soldie were killed in Iraqi air and ground opertions during the past 24 hours. said Iraqi jets raided the Iranian town of Gilan Gharb in the wester part of the front, while Iraqi artillery shelled Iranian positions in sever

#### China Reportedly Asking UN for Disaster Au

GENEVA -- China has appealed to the United Nations to provid relief for several million people in two Chinese provinces his by drough and flooding, diplomatic sources said here Monday. It is China's first request to the international community for cisasa

relief. The sources said the negotiations were being kept secret to avoi embarrassment if the response did not meet Peking's needs. About \$700 million is needed to light the effects of drought in Heb province near Peking and flooding in Hubei province south of the cap tal, the sources estimated. Food, seeds and cash for rehabilitation a required for several million people in the two provinces, a spokesman for the UN Disaster Relief Organization said.

#### 2 Italy Neo-Fascists Accused in Fund Scanda

The Associated Press ROME - A public prosecutor accused two leaders of the neo-Fasci Italian Social Movement of accepting funds in a nationwide slush for scandal. Giuseppe Pizzuti, the prosecutor, said on Monday that he ha discovered two canceled checks of 10 million lire (about \$10,000) eac made out to the party's leader, Giorgio Almirante, and its former Chan ber of Deputies floor leader, Ernesto de Marzio.

Because Mr. Alimirante is a member of the chamber, his prosecution would require its approval. Mr. de Marzio was ordered to report to the prosecutor's office Tuesday for questioning.

The charges are related to loans allegedly made from 1970 to 1977 b Italcasse, the central state savings institute, in violation of rules fixed it Italian savings banks. Basically, the bankers were accused of lending money to personal friends or political allies without obtaining adequat guarantees that the loans would be repaid.

#### U.S. Agency Urges Three Mile Island Cleanup The Associated Press

WASHINGTON — Government experts recommended Monday that the site of the worst U.S. nuclear accident be cleaned up "as expeditious by as reasonably possible" but conceded this would take at least three years and possibly seven.

The cleanup at the Three Mile Island, Pa., plant can be accomplished without incurring environmental impacts that exceed acceptable limited in the control of the control o its," the staff of the Nuclear Regulatory Commission said.

It said the operation would "remove sources of potential radiation exposure that currently pose risks to the health and safety of station workers and the public.

### Brezhnev Pushes Summit In Letters to U.S. Allies

(Continued from Page 1) tals, but it was not immediately

clear whether they were identical.

Mr. Brezhnev also wrote to several neutral leaders. In Moscow, Georgy Arbatov, a senior Kremlin adviser on U.S. affairs, wrote in Prayda that Mr. Brezhnev's proposals presented all Western governments with an una-voidable choice. If the United States failed to make the right decision, he said, U.S. policy would face a "yawning gulf between its

realities of the present world situa-The United States should not wait much longer," Mr. Arbatov said. "The way to positive changes is open. It's Washington's turn now, and it should make its

basic postulates and the objective

But Mr. Arbatov, director of the Soviet Institute of the U.S.A. and Canada, said the United States wanted an atmosphere of East-West tension in order to advance its plans to increase military

In Washington Sunday, Vladilien Vasev, minister-counselor at the Soviet Embassy, became the latest in a parade of Soviet diplomats to appear on American television to urge negotiations.

In London on Monday, Mrs. Thatcher told Soviet Ambassador Viktor Popov, when he delivered Mr. Brezhnev's letter, that "it would be much easier to negotiate with the Russians if their troops were out of Afghanistan," British

officials said. Diplomatic sources said Mr. Brezhnev's personal appeals sug-gested the Kremlin is mounting a broad campaign to enlist support for a resumed East-West dialogue and is seeking to persuade allied leaders to use their influence with Mr. Reagan.

In London, officials said the Brezhnev letter was an "amplification" of an eight-point "peace pro-

### **Bogota Arrests** 100 in Slaying

United Press Internation BOGOTA - The police Mouday reported the arrest of an estimated 100 suspects in the kidnapping and slaying of American Bible translator Chester Bitterman, including a Protestant pastor who acted as mediator with the abductors.

The arrests during the weekend followed Saturday's discovery of the body of Mr. Bitterman, 28, in an abandoned bus, wrapped in a guerrilla flag. There was a single bullet wound in his chest.

The police confirmed that they arrested the Rev. Alfredo Torres, the Colombian pastor who acted as a telephone link between the guerrilla kidnappers and the Sum-mer Institute of Linguistics, where Mr. Bitterman had worked.

gram" proposed by the Sovie leader in a keynote address to the Soviet party congress on Feb. 23. Mr. Brezhnev offered negotia tions on the stalled U.S.-Soci

strategic arms limitation treats (SALT-2) and a freeze on station ing medium-range nuclear war heads in Europe. Moscow is ready to extend military controls to all of the Soviet Union's European terri tory, he said.

In Paris, former U.S. Presiden Gerald Ford said Monday after: luncheon with Mr. Giscard d'Esta ing that the United States and the Soviet Union should re-establish:

### **Soviet Call** For Summit

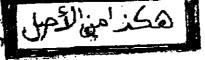
(Continued from Page 1)

of the Eisenhower administration initial reluctance to attend a Bi Four meeting in Geneva that was finally held in 1955. "I would at go to a summit merely because of friendly words and plausibi promises by the men in the Kren lin," Eisenhower said. Khrushche however, enjoyed personal dipk macy; in addition to Geneva, h met with Eisenhower in Washing ton in 1959 and would have bee his host in Moscow the next yes had it not been for the U-2 crisi In 1961, even before Presiden John F. Kennedy was sworn in Khrushchev suggested a get-ac quainted session and Kennedy ac cepted. But their Vienna encounte produced a flareup over Berlin and

#### was the last such unstructure . meeting between the two sides. Long Agenda

There is, nevertheless, in Eisen hower's words, something "plansible" about Mr. Brezimey's call to a summit. Certainly, the two na: tions are ideologically as far apar as ever. There is a long agends o items, ranging from trade to strate gic arms, that have gone unattend ed for more than a year because of the Soviet intervention in Afghani stan. There are also such incendi ary issues as Poland and El Salva dor that could push relations to: flash point.
One could make the case for

meeting to clear the air, excepthat the 74-year-old Mr. Brezhne is in such poor health that he is said to be unable to extemporize and to talk only from preparet. statements. Mr. Reagan, at 70, i in good health, but does not ap pear comfortable with intricate foreign policy issues; in talking about the Soviet Union, he tend: to stick to unflattering generaliza-tions. The likelihood of rapport be tween the two men is thus slight More likely, they would lecture each other on the other's fanits ithe sessions were not preceded by agreements worked out by their





hearse carrying the body of Steven T. Judy is shown leaving Indiana State Prison Monday.

### **Signate State Sta** ter Rejecting Appeals

From Agency Dispatches
HIGAN CITY, Ind. — Ste-Judy, a 24-year-old murder-young mother and her three young mother and ner unce n, a man who styled himself peless psychopath, was exe-in the Indiana State Prison chair early Monday. chair early Monday. in the United States are years, the first in Indiana

Judy's last days were spent aug outside efforts by relig-aid civil rights groups to halt scution, labeled "ceremonial e de" by an official of the he appointed hour of execu-proached, about 200 oppo-proached, about 200 oppo-proached, about 200 oppo-proached, about 200 oppo-

lelight vigil of protest out-e prison gates.

Judy spent his final hours in cell just six paces from the chair. He was escorted to the chair — a high-back, n structure made from parts ad from the old prison gal-- ked electrodes were atto his shaved head and a

on Warden Jack Duckworth, lained Methodist minister armer missionary, then sent volts of electricity into Mr. body.





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Mr. Judy had not exhausted his appeals, but he wanted to die. Last-minute efforts by others including the mother he rejected long ago and a fellow Death Row

inmate who believed the execution would prejudice his own chance to

avoid the electric chair - were spurned. Those trying to stop the execu-tion also included Amnesty International and various church leaders. Mr. Judy scoffed at them all, particularly the ACLU, asking where they were when he really needed help — a dozen years ago when his mind warped as a child and he became, as he put it, a psychopath who preyed on women. It was too late now, Mr. Judy said.
Also intervening was Mark
Chasteen, 25, the husband of the

woman Mr. Judy raped and killed after a chance highway meeting two years ago, the father of the three young children Mr. Judy drowned afterward. But Mr. Chasteen acted to ensure the execution went off as scheduled. "I couldn't accept the fact that

he might not be executed," said Mr. Chasteen, who joined an Indi-

with his natural mother, Myrtle L. Judy, since being taken into a foster home, Mr. Judy was reunited with her last week in a brief prison visit. She later expressed regret audience and announced: "You that he had to die but said she just love to see this." "could not sleep well" if he ever walked the streets again.

agreed. He said it was time to die.

memories," Mr. Judy told report-ers Friday night. "Anything good never made an impression on me. I remember things like my mother trying to shoot my dad, and him beating the hell out of her."

It was the fourth execution in the United States since a 10-year moratorium ended with the Supreme Court upholding the constitutionality of capital punishment when juries are given discretion on sentences under guidance of a

in many ways, the Judy case is similar to the first execution after that moratorium, the 1977 firing squad death of Gary Gilmore in Utah. Mr. Gilmore also wanted to die, declined to exhaust his appeals and set the stage for the ruling that outsiders had no grounds for intervention in the conclusion of a death sentence. Mr. Judy was erratic in his ex-

pression of feelings about the slayings of Terry L. Chasteen and her children. At his trial he said photographs of the dead children "upset me, turn my stomach."
But Friday he said, "I can't say I

#### Ex-Official Urges U.S. Space Force

PHOENIX — A space force to shoot down Soviet missiles would be a speedy and inexpensive way to circumvent the Soviet Union in the arms race, says a former U.S. intelligence official.

Spending billions of dollars on tanks, carriers, missiles and submarines is "foolhardy" when space warfare is the real threat that the country faces, Daniel Graham, former head of the Defense Intelligence Agency and a retired Army lieutenant general, said on Satur-

"The country that establishes military dominance in the space arena will rule the roost," he said at a monetary conference in Phoe-nix. Gen. Graham said that the Stanford Research Institute in California has planned a one-man space cruiser that could be pro-duced in two and a half years.



Steven T. Judy

sleep over it. It's just something

that happened."

Mr. Judy told his foster-mother, Mary Carr of Indianapolis, be did not really remember drowning the children. He also advised her about ways she and other women, whom he called "too gullible," could deal with rape.
At his trial he said he had com-

mitted 13 rapes, starting when he was 13 years old.

Mr. Judy shocked his defense attomey by demanding to make a and anti-crime group called Protect the Innocent. "I would lose my belief in our system totally."

Although he had little contact

Although he had little contact you don't. I'll get out and it may be one of you next or your fami-He then turned to the courtroom

### Mr. Judy, a man who alternately wiscoracked and turned sullen, Is Refused Black

JOHANNESBURG — A Johan nesburg city councillor says that his critically ill father in law was refused permission to have a black nurse despite a shortage of white nurses at the city hospital. David Neppe's 73-year-old father-in-law d Sunday after a heart attack.

Mr. Neppe, who is white, accused the government of being "inhumane and cold-blooded" for sfusing to allow black nurses to attend white patients even when no white nurses are available. The director of hospital services, Dr. Hennie Grove, confirmed that this was the government's policy but declined to comment further

Mr. Neppe said that his fatherin-law, Joe Esrock, was admitted to the Johannesburg city hospital on Saturday after a coronary attack. A pacemaker was inserted and Mr. Estock was referred to the cardiac intensive care unit.

"But there were no beds available, so the hospital staff did their best to set up an ICU in his private ward, but asked us to try to get a day and night nurse to watch the monitors because of the staff shortage," Mr. Neppe said. Mr. Neppe told the Rand Daily

Mail that he was unable to find a private white nurse. He added: "I telephoned the matron to find out if it was permissible [to have a black nurse]. She was very sympa-thetic, but said that the director of hospital services had ruled that no black nursing sisters were allowed to attend white patients."

#### Amnesty Urges U.S. To Halt Salvador Aid United Press Internati

WASHINGTON - Leaders of Amnesty International-U.S.A. asked President Reagan Monday to terminate all military aid to El lvador, saying the assistance is "contributing to gross human rights violations."

Leaders of the Washington, D.C., chapter of the London-based organization said they sent telegrams to Mr. Reagan, Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. and Assistant Secretary of State John ministration's plan as "enormously expensive and complicated." The cost estimates for the project by various agencies ranged from \$35 billion to \$100 billion.

At that time, residents of eight Nevada counties where the system would be built voted overwhelmingly against it in an advisory bal-lot last November. Gov. Robert List said that he was not surprised: "Tve known for a long time that's the way the people of Nevada feel."

clear missiles among 4,600 con-crete shelters. It has since spread to surrounding states and become increasingly visible in the capital. The loose coalition of opponents includes cowboys and American Indians, church leaders and tax cutters, advocates of arms control environmentalists, farmers and businessmen, scientists and

Many object because the con-struction of the missile launching struction of the missie isincering sites would disrupt their rural, traditional lives. Others oppose the basing scheme because it would re-quire vast tracts of unspoiled land and great amounts of already scarce water. A third objection is that the deployment would add to the arms race. There is also widespread criticism of the system's high cost. Many agree that the mis-sile should be built but most want it based elsewhere.

By Richard Halloran
New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — A grounds-

#### "Sagebrush Thing"

"The Eastern press has not understood this sagebrush thing," said a staff aide to a senator from a Western state. "We're not going to have Washington make the decision and then cram it down our throats."

Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger said in an interview that he had not assessed the political implications of the MX system but that they would be considered. He was adamant in asserting that the missile must be built, but said that the question of where to put it was open. He has mentioned several times the possibility of putting the missiles on surface ships or in

"Political opposition is import-ant," the secretary said, "in the sense that you can't do anything in this country unless public opinion is behind you, and you shouldn't

Mr. Weinberger said that environmental laws could be used to delay the project but he added: "We don't feel that it's the kind of situation in which there should be delay. An extremely important part of the nation's security is at

Mr. Weinberger, who said he would make a decision on MX basing by midsummer, said he had "I've got a whole box full of bad reportsemories," Mr. Judy told reports Friday night. "Anything good The Associated Press he did not name, to review the declaration of the second property of the second press."

Nurse in S. Africa asked a panel of prominent persons outside the Pentagon, whom he did not name, to review the declaration of the property of the second p ch calls for 200 complexes of 23 shelters each, built a mile or so apart and connected by roads along a main "drag strip." The missiles would be shuttled periodically from shelter to shelter to prevent the Soviet Union from knowing where to aim its own missiles Reagan's Criticism

The recent surge of opposition to the deployment of the MX missile began with the election of President Reagan. In the cam-paign, he criticized the Carter ad-

#### TV News Called Social Hygiene

RADNOR, Pa. - Most Americans do not need news but were made to think that watching it on television is "a kind of social hygiene, like regular toothbrushing," says Robert MacNeil, a journalist for the public broadcasting net-

The commercial broadcasting industry convinced Americans that it was "good citizenship to connne news at regular intervals." Mr. MacNeil wrote in the latest is-sue of TV Guide. "The anxieties of the Cold War years made it easier to sell, and that period coincided nicely with the need to capture TV Mr. MacNeil and Jim Lehrer co-

host the Public Broadcasting Sys-"MacNeil-Lehrer Report, which focuses on one topic each night. "The public is entirely justified in thinking that a lot of American journalism is unfair or inaccurate," Mr. MacNeil said, "A program that tries hard to give many sides of an issue — as we do reaps an extraordinary harvest of

#### Ministers Meet in Rome ROME (AP) - The interior min-

isters of five European countries met in Rome Monday for what were described as part of periodic talks in the fight against terrorism

U.S. Area Opposition to MX Missile Growing while 36 percent favored it. In Nevada, 48 percent opposed construction of the system there and A recent letter to Mr. Wein-

Leaders of the Friends of the Earth, the National Taxpayers Un-ion, the National Audubon Soci-ety, SANE the anti-war organization, the Sierra Club and other environmentalists and arms control advocates joined in a letter to Mr. Reagan in December urging him

Center of Phoenix, taken in the

46 percent approved. In Wyoming. 60 percent were opposed, and in Montana 56 percent. Only New Mexicans, 47 percent to 41 per-

#### Revolutionary Guards Close Still in Tehran

TEHRAN — An illicit still has been found in a villa in northwest Tehran that was owned by a general executed after the fall of the shab, the daily Kayhan newspaper reported Monday.

reported Monday.

The newspaper said that revolutionary guards raided the villa Sunday and found 50 barrels of vodka, each containing 1,000 liters, and large quantities of raisins ready for fermentation. to cancel the project.

A poll by the Behavior Research ready for fermentation. One man Rocky Mountain region in Janu-ary, reported that 51 percent of those polled in Utah opposed de-ployment of the missiles there,

berger from 30 organizations urged him to cancel the project because it would be costly and would cause "unparalleled environmental

This week, Rep. Dan Marriott, R-Utah, is to give Mr. Reagan a petition signed by 5,000 persons asking him "to stop the Air Force from wasting any more U.S. tax dollars on the MX."

Moreover, a House subcommittee has scheduled bearings in which opponents of the deploy-ment scheme are expected to testi-

Later this month, a coalition Later this month, a coalition called the National Campaign to Stop the MX, which asserts that it has the backing of 50 organizations, plans to open an office in Washington. "There's tremendous opposition out there," said a spokesman, "it just hasn't been channeled yet."

The congressional delegations The congressional delegations cent pay increase.

support building the missile sys-tem, but, as Rep. James V. Han-sen, R-Utah, said, "we're not con-vinced yet" that their states must

#### bear the entire burden. 30,000 Metalworkers Strike in W. Germany

The Associated Press
FRANKFURT — Nearly 30,000 metalworkers staged brief warning strikes on Monday before talks were resumed with employers on wage demands. About 20,000 at the Opel automobile assembly plant in Ruesselsheim stopped work, along with thousands at the Daimler-Benz truck factory in Woerth and employees of other en-

Representatives of IG Metall were to resume talks in Bad Nauheim later Monday with negotiators from the metal industry. The union is asking for an 8-per-

### Women Press Congress on Economic Issues After Abortion and ERA Fights, Focus Will Be on Jobs, Pay, Day Care

By Lee May

Los Angeles Times Service
WASHINGTON — In January, during a hearing on sex discrimi nation in employment, Chairman Ornin G. Haich, R-Utah, of the Senate Labor and Homan Resources Committee smiled down at five female witnesses and asked: "Do you mind if we refer to you by your first names?"

The witnesses seemed slightly taken aback, but Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, D-Mass., ranking minority member of the committee, shot back, sardonically: "Is that a twoway street?"

The episode, in which the liberal Sen. Kennedy and the conservative Sen. Hatch showed their differing sensibilities on women's issues, marked the lines of the battle that is shaping up on Capitol Hill — a battle over economic legislation specifically affecting women.

There will again be skirmishes over the Equal Rights Amendment and anti-abortion measures, of course, but this year, more than in the past, the emphasis will be on economic issues: jobs, equal pay, pensions, Social Security, day-care

Already before congressional committees, or soon to be presented, are measures that would:

 Narrow the circumstances imder which employers can pay women less than men. The Equal Pay Act now allows four excep-tions to the prohibition of unequal pay: seniority systems, merit systems, systems based on quantity or quality, and systems based on any factor other than sex that allows employers to use profitability as a reason to institute different wage scales for men and women.

· Create incentives for employers who provide on-site day-care services for workers.

• Revise public and private pensions in which women's benefits are affected by their martial . Provide shelters for battered

vomen through limited financial

• Eliminate provisions in the Social Security system that penalize working spouses, divorced women, disabled women and sur-

viving spouses. · Require federal agencies to expunge what are seen as vestiges of sex discrimination from their

regulations, guidelines, programs and policies. This would include eradication of sex-biased language. As legislators prepare to consider those proposals — some of rum to show that she and her folwhich have been introduced in past sessions' --- groups on both sides of the issue have launched attacks on each other's positions and motivations. "I know what they want,"

Phyllis Schlafly, most prominent female opponent of the ERA, says, of her adversaries. "They want the secretary to be paid the same as the boss. They want the nurse to be paid the same as the doctor. Propelled into the national spot-

light by her vigorous crusade against the Equal Rights Amendment, Mrs. Schlafly in 1972 likely than not includes a woman

### **Taiwan Poses Touchy Issue** With Request to Buy F-16s

Schlafly said.

By Michael Getler Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Taiwan has

indicated that it wants to buy F-16 jet fighters from the United States, a proposal that confronts the agan administration with the delicate problem of balancing its foreign policy toward Asia be-tween old friend Taiwan and new friend China. Although no decision has been

made, informed sources said that a number of senior administration officials, including some in the White House and Pentagon, are in favor of selling the jets and that there is strong feeling among them that "it is important for the U.S. to maintain the friendship of Taiwan. In the State Department, howev-

er, there is said to be a more cautious attitude toward any sale, be-cause it could anger China and perhaps cost the United States some influence there when Washington is looking for all the company it can find to bring pressure against the Soviet Union.

[State Department spokesman William J. Dwess said that no request from the Taiwan government has been received for F-16s and none is anticipated, United Press International reported. [Taiwan has received a general

approval for a tamer version of the aircraft — a scaled-down, shortrange version without the range or speed to be a threat to China, he noted. The existing F-16, which is the first-line fighter of countries in the Atlantic alliance, would be re-

garded as an offensive weapon and will not be sold to Taiwan, administration officials said.)

The roughly 400-plane air force of Taiwan has always been equipped with U.S.-built aircraft, and the indications that Taiwan is ready for a more modern and capable plane to replace its F-5 fighters comes as no real surprise. The potential problem with China, however, comes from the ex-

pected formal request from Taiwan for the F-16. The F-16 is among the best and newest U.S. fighters and — even though the innese have a vastly force - conceivably could be trouble for Peking's air force if the two Chinese republics ever clashed. Some officials close to Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. be

lieve that, although President Reagan wants good relations with Peking, he has "a little bit of a blind spot when it comes to Taiwan," meaning that the presimeaning that the president's longtime feeling of closeness and friendship toward Taiwan make it difficult to manage relations skillfully with Peking.
In December, 1978, the Carter administration reduced official

U.S. ties to Taiwan as part of an agreement with Peking that established normal diplomatic relations with the People's Republic of China. At the time, Mr. Reagan denounced Mr. Carter's move as "an outright betrayal of Taiwan," and several times during the subse-quent election campaign candidate Mr. Reagan said he would advocate re-establishment of official re-

who works because she must. Of lowers were not proponents of only one issue. With 50,000 mem-bers in chapters in 50 states, Mrs. have husbands earning more than \$15,000, Ms. Smeal said, citing Department of Labor statistics. Schiafly and her colleagues are marshaling their forces, calling the She and the 125,000 members in her 6-year-old nationwide group will be spreading the word that new economic legislation a blatant attempt by feminists to force all women out of their homes and into now "is not a time when women

can afford to ignore their pay-checks," she said. Women are not working "just for kicks," she said. Women are working for less, the workplace. "They want to wipe out the traditional family," Mrs. Eleanor Smeal, president of the sometimes far less, than men, according to government figures. De-partment of Labor statistics for National Organization for Wom-1980 show that the 45 million women in the United States' work force earned 59 cents for each dol-

lar earned by the 60 million male Census Bureau statistics from March, 1980, show that the median pay for men almost always exceeds that of women, even when they are in the same occupations. For instance, clerical work, 80 percent of which is performed by females, paid men a median salary of \$12,506, and women \$7,055.

In the professional and technical fields, male median pay is \$19,198; for the female it is \$10,575. For minority women, the gaps are even Armed with that data, feminists

are demanding change through legislation, as well as through litigation. Conservative women argue, however, that it is wrong to interfere with an employer's right to

are none of the government's busi Will the feminists get their program through the new Congress? me say that the hearings in Sen.

Hatch's committee are a good start because they make legislators aware of the plight of women. And although some say they believe Sen. Hatch is using the hearings to show that other laws eliminate the need for ERA, which he opposes, they maintain that the exposure is

At the first hearing, Sen. Hatch said that about 30 statutes are in force to protect women at work. He promised to help enforce those laws, which include the Equal Pay Act, the Fair Labor Standards Act and Title VII of the 1964 Civil Rights Act "whether or not the ERA passes by June, 1982," the date by which the proposal must be ratified to make it law. Feminists contend that existing laws are riddled with loopholes and limited

HOW DO YOU ASK FOR THE CLASSIC SCOTCH WHISKY IN FINLAND?

"Haluaisin lasillisen Johnnie Walkeria". "Kippis!"





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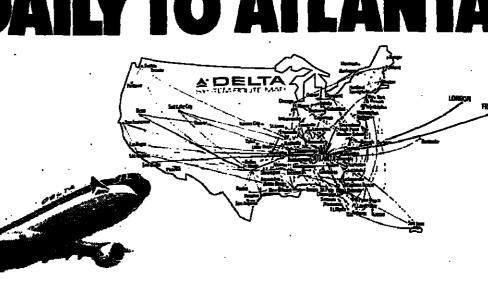
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**DELTA IS READY WHEN YOU ARE** 



# Herald Tribune

Tuesday, March 10, 1981

# Questions on Security Policy

A Scenario and a Debate

Less than two months have gone by since the Reagan administration took office and battleships are coming out of mothballs; talk of the neutron bomb, once so loud, has quieted down; so have arguments that the United States should stop abiding by the provisions of SALT-1 and SALT-2 until a new SALT treaty is ratified; fuel tanks and advanced Sidewinder missiles are about to be sold to Saudi Arabia while Israel is to get \$600 million of additional materiel to compensate, and now there is a request from Taiwan for high-performance F-16 fighters. And as background to the current Washington visit of West German Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the Bonn government has announced the cancellation or delay of a series of military development projects over the next decade.

The time has arrived, perhaps sooner than anyone expected, for the president to explain his security policy in more closely reasoned terms. The vague formulations about the East-West nature of the world struggle, whether it manifests itself in El Salvador or the Gulf, are no longer good enough. It is time for the flurry of activity to be accompanied by a detailed explanation of the decisions made so far. Also, an explanation is in order as to whether men such as Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger and Navy Secretary John Lehman are loose cannons when they speak out about neutron bombs and SALT, respectively. And why is it better to refurbish two ancient and gigantic battlewagons than to spend the same money speeding up production of faster, smaller surface ships? And will East-West considerations be paramount in determining what decision is made on the F-16s?

One of the basic things President Reagan promised was a policy without zig-zags or

A government can always stop inflation at

a sufficiently high cost in slow economic

growth, bankruptcies and rising unemploy-

ment. No one doubts that. But is it possible

to stop inflation without paying that price?

The Reagan administration argues vigorous-

ly that it can be done, and that assertion is

central to its whole strategy - its scenario, to

use the current term. As contributions to this

debate, the National Bureau of Economic

Research, a rigorously academic organiza-

tion, is circulating a couple of highly interest-

ing, and sharply differing, papers surveying

which the value of the currency fell almost to

zero, is awakening a good deal of uneasy re-collection in the United States. Thomas J.

Sargent of the Federal Reserve Bank of Min-

neapolis provides an account of the way in

which it ended. The crucial change, in his

i view, was a convincing demonstration by the

government that it was balancing its budget

and ceasing to borrow. A sudden change in

public expectations, he argues, will result in a

Fair enough - but the collapse of a cur-

rency is a stark national disaster, and it

wasn't only the newly balanced budget that

changed expectations in Germany. In the aft-

ermath of the 1923 inflation, all contracts

and debts were void. All inflation adjust-

ments were meaningless. The modern U.S.

economy, in contrast, is now running on

written agreements that increasingly index

payments to price averages, transmitting past

That structure of indexation and cost-of-

living clauses slows down any adjustment to

lower inflation rates. Robert J. Gordon of

Northwestern University observes that in the

United States, over the past half-century, in-

The agreements on trade and economic co-

operation signed by India and Kenya bring

the latter country a partner of importance

both in agriculture and industry while it re-

mains a developing country. By this means,

Kenya seeks to obtain technological aid bet-

ter adapted to the status of its development,

and probably cheaper, than would be the

case from the highly industrialized nations.

At the same time, the process provides an

opportunity to avoid becoming tied too

closely to Western or Communist policies.

This is a course increasingly adopted by

- From the Neue Zuercher Zeitung (Zurich).

Pakistan's president, Gen. Zia ul-Haq, can-

not be absolved of all blame for the hijacking

incident, especially as he is the target of the

inflation into the future.

India-Kenya Ties

many developing countries.

terrorists' frustrations.

The Pakistani Hijackers

sudden change in inflationary behavior.

The German hyperinflation of 1923, in

past experience.

contradictions. He may be able to deliver that, but the only discernible thread of consistency so far is the tough-guy line. Questions that come to mind, for example, are whether each time arms are supplied to a Gulf state. Israel will get a balancing shipment, thereby stimulating the Middle East arms race; or whether a decision to sell a first-line U.S. fighter to Taiwan will presuppose an upgrading of the Washington-Peking security relationship; or what the guiding principle will be in deciding whether to build neutron warheads? There are also questions that the administration has been avoiding, such as continuation of the wheat embargo or introduction of a military draft. Both are issues that concentrate the minds of the Soviet leadership and the latter is viewed as an important key to U.S. seriousness by the al-

Certainly British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, French Foreign Minister Jean François-Poncet and Israeli Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir sought the answers to these questions, as will Mr. Genscher from the very special West German perspective. He will also want to know whether there is an arms-control track to the Reagan policy to go along with the tough-guy track. And he will want to know how much pressure Mr. Reagan plans to put on Europe's becalmed economies to keep up with the U.S. pace in strengthening their armed forces. It is unlikely that the foreign visitors to the White House can be fully satisfied, nor perhaps should they. But the reason for their disappointments should not be that Mr. Reagan does not have what he charged correctly that President Carter lacked - a broad, inclusive. well-thought through security policy.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

flation has hardly ever fallen when the econ-

omy was expanding strongly. The few excep-

tions were generally times of mandatory

wage and price controls. The Reagan plan

foreseesa steady drop of inflation from 1982

onward through four years of unusually rap-

id growth. The Gordon paper is a warning that it has never happened here before.

Switzerland is frequently cited. After a spasm

of high inflation in the early 1970s, the Swiss

imposed a ferocious monetary squeeze and

within a couple of years the inflation rate

was negligible. A triumph of expectations?

Maybe, but there was also an extremely long

and deep recession, politically tolerable only

because most of the people who lost their

jobs were foreign workers who couldn't vote

in Switzerland. Elsewhere, patterns vary and

a few minor exceptions have occurred, but

the rule generally applies: You don't get low-

Expectations clearly make a difference,

and the U.S. inflation may depart from the

historical pattern if Mr. Reagan succeeds in

changing people's sense of the future. But his

scenario lies far beyond the limits of any past

experience in the United States or any other

industrial democracy. Getting inflation down

is necessary, but it is harmful for politicians

In the 1960s, to win support for the social

reforms of the Great Society, Lyndon B.

Johnson's administration grossly oversold

their promise. The result was, within a very

few years, a corrosive and damaging

backwash of cynicism and disillusionment.

That's a precedent for the Reagan adminis-

tration, in its passion for economic reform, to

THE WASHINGTON POST.

to suggest that it will be costless.

consider with care.

International Opinion

er inflation and higher growth together.

What about other countries? The case of

### Taking the Blame in Bonn

'Some People Don't Understand the Nature of World Revolution.'

By John Dornberg

Instead, the delegates convened in a remarkably elated and ebul-

lient spirit, acting very much as if they, instead of the SPD-FDP, had

A Closed Chapter

Ash Wednesday rally in Passan

last week. But what in past years

was an event of nationwide politi-

caused ripples beyond the frontiers

of this erstwhile independent king-

Rather than settle scores with him, the CDU seems inclined to

dismiss the Strauss chancellor-can-

didacy and the 1980 campaign as a closed chapter not worthy of de-

bate since it was a political aberra-

tion that will not repeat itself. Mr.

Strauss himself apparently sees it

that way, for he told the cheering, beer-swilling Passau crowd that he

intends to devote himself to Bavar-

ian affairs and remain in Munich.

'After all," he said, "it is the most

This time around the CDU and

its leader Helmut Kohl seem deter-

One point on the agenda of the CDU's Mannheim clambake is

finding a more orderly system for

selecting and nominating the par-

Until such a system is establish-

ed, however, that standard-bearer

is Mr. Kohl who, ironic as it

after having led the CDU/CSU to

within a hair's breadth of an abso-

lute majority, a feat topped only

once in the party's history — by Konrad Adenauer in 1957.

Challenge Defused

With the Strauss challenge defused and his only two serious

rivals agreeing they will not make a bid for the nomination until 1983, Mr. Kohl is again not only

the party's chairman and parlia-mentary floor leader, but the fu-

ture West German chancellor - if

the SPD-FDP coalition breaks

Will that really happen? The an-

swer depends not only on which

"inside" pundit one reads but the

depth that disagreement may yet reach between SPD and FDP over

a spate of foreign policy and do-mestic issues, and the degree to which the intramural battles and

factional strife of the SPD tie Hel-

mut Schmidt's hands. But never

before has there been as much

public speculation about an SPD-FDP divorce and never since it was consummated in 1969 has the

left-liberal marriage seemed shak-

'Robbed' of Victory

Yet, it is a different, much chas-

tened and lower-profile Mr. Kohi who opened his party's convention in Mannheim this week.

Four years ago, believing he had been "robbed" of victory, Mr.

Kohl spent the post election weeks and months like a "chancellor-in-

waiting," convinced that Mr. Schmidt's incumbency was some

kind of "mistake," and that tomor-

row, certainly the day after, would

bring him the leadership of West

mined to hold him to his word.

beautiful city in the world."

ty's standard-bearer.

icance this time barely

To be sure, the Bavarian premier

have repelled so many voters.

won last October's election.

— by default

MUNICH - Five months after strident, shirt-sleeved oratory and West Germany's general abrasive campaign style seem to election, it is becoming more difficult by the day to tell winners from

Consider, first, the worsening malaise of the left-liberal govern-ment coalition of Social and Free Democrats (SPD and FDP) for many pundits have already filled out a death certificate. leaving a blank space only for the actual

Never before, not even in the dark months of 1972 when defections from the ranks had narrowed their parliamentary majority to one, have the differences between those two partners been as great, their disagreements as fundamental on as many issues ranging the spectrum from foreign policy to the economy, from worker democracy to fiscal stability.

Moreover, never before has a West German chancellor been so immobilized and frustrated by dissent and factional infighting in his own party as the SPD's Heimut

#### Ruling Troika

It is not merely the muscle-flexing rebelliousness of the party's strengthened left wing with which he has to contend. The SPD's ruling troika itself - Mr. Schmidt, Chairman Willy Brandt and Herbert Wehner, the crotchety septu-agenarian parliamentary floor leader — seems bent on political

Hardly a day passes without leaks, speculation and planted ru-mors about the imminent resigna-tion of one or the other, especially Mr. Wehner, or about the triumvirs' attempts to knife each other.

Four years ago, after it had squeaked back into office with a paper-thin margin of the popular vote and a shaky Bundestag major-ity of only six seats, few in West Germany were willing to wager even a pfennig that the coalition would last a full four-year term.

Today, nearly a half year after an election that enlarged that ma-jority by 18 seats, it seems even harder to place the same bet. An aura of impending doom

seems to hang over the government of Mr. Schmidt and Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the FDP leader. Indeed, the question in West Germany currently is less "whether" but "when" it will

The obvious beneficiaries of all this are the Christian Democrats (CDU and its autonomous Bavarian wing, the CSU) who opened their 29th Party Conference in Mannheim this week.

#### Defeat

Given the magnitude of their defeat at the polls last October - it was the party's second-worst result in nine general elections and 31 years - one might have expected

bune welcomes letters from read-

Germany. He had either misread not endure with a six-vote edge.

That may not only be prudent but politically shrewd. With West Germany heading pell-mell into economic recession and a spate of "no-win" foreign policy problems. what could be better for Mr. Kohl than for Mr. Schmidt to remain in office and take the blame?

View of U.S. Life: 16.11
The Meanest Way? 11.11

By Flora Lewis

NN ARBOR, Mich. - De- when asked about it. They said: A spite the relaxed banter of the president in news conferences and despite the approving polls, there is a low, mean has to be heard in the land.

In Detroit, Free Press writer Betty de Ramus offers some vignettes of the mood, the snaring, deliberately nasty way people are coming to treat each other, with no immediate provocation but their own despair. The aggression ranges from insult, to bashing a stranger's car for no apparent reason, to

"The struggle going on in De-troit these days is not just to sur-vive." she says. "The struggle is to keep from drowning your troubles in a bottle of Mad Dog or shooting your best friend in a quarrel over

#### A Basket Case

Michigan, said a resident of the pleasant, still cheerful but ap-prehensive university town of Ann Arbor, "is now a basket case." Seasonally adjusted unemployment for the state in January was 12.7 percent against the national average of 7.4 percent. In First, which is planning a kind of Disneyland monument to celebrate the dying automobile industry (as though a binge would revive it), one out of

seven workers is jobless.
Gov. William G. Milliken, who has been chopping fiercely at the budget, reported in his annual "state of the state message" that despite his drastic cuts, "plummeting revenues and simultaneously expranding rublic assistance exexpanding public assistance ex-penditures" foreshadow a huge deficit for fiscal 1982. The welfare caseload, said his aide, is still

climbing at an "alarming rate." But the uginess isn't only in the cold, gloomy climate of Michigan. In Miami, The New York Times' Jo Thomas reports, "opulence and violence, money and corruption" have become so pervasive that even comparisons with the raging decadence of the Prohibition Era that preceded the Great Depression fail to convey the atmosphere.

There is plenty of sunshine and there are masses of inscious, vitamin-rich oranges. But "the biggest retail business in our state," Plorida Attorney General Jim Smith told Miss Thomas, is drugs. She said the local trade was "conservatively estimated" at \$7 billion a year, feeding garish subsidiary booms such as a shop offering a \$5,000 hat and banks that do a side-business laundering narcotics cash into nice, clean multimilliondollar accounts.

#### Fence Advertising

In a poor section of the town lining a major boulevard, I saw on a recent visit a shop window covered with a huge sign advertising the purchase of jeweiry, gold and silver, valuable antiques. It was ob-viously the enterprise of a sence, and it could not have been more brazen if the sign read stolen goods bought here. Local authorities just sighed

police are trying to past throu an ordinance requiring such & to keep the merchandise to days before resale, to give the time of robbery at least a change identify or perhaps even buy

identify or perhaps even buy if their treasures. But, there is much they can do about this of thing when they have to do thing when they have to do with their mores.

Maybe that's suban included the mores on edge, But out in their demess, in the woods of Gonzald the scrubbands of Wiscas and the pure, strong are of first iforms mountains, there are and the pure, strong air of their iteria montains, there are a thousands of people proper documents indicaways and felm to shoot so they won't have share with neighbors.

They call themselves "survaists." The Associated First Parent, who carmed great it.

Arnett, who carned great dis tion as a clear cycd enfrape war correspondent in Yield looked into their duings in a de-states and found them spend buge sums to pile up cache hoge sums to pile up caches freeze-dried food, medicine ammunition against the di dog est-dog rule in the E States. One woman in Georgia him, "We are not just conten-about nuclear war. What a have a serious termado? We still need to protect ourselves a

#### Case of Disaster

The prevailing view among people. Mr. Arnest notes, is the social order of the country breaking down and they need only to develop self-refision case of disaster but to be prepare to best off panic craved horn from the cines who layers a maged their own refuges and so plies.

He cites a Treasury Department estimate that 140 million rifle. shotguns and handguns are owne by private citizens, two for citizens three mea, women and children the land. Some states permit its sale of machine guns to anybod who thinks they're handy for self

And what has all this to do wit the cell for a revival of wholesome Judeo-Christian morality, for a re-newed sense of national honor an competence that can win respec for the United States in the work once again? It is the frightening underside of the demand fo strength and self-protection first The United States needs mon than smaling reassurance that i can do. It needs inspiration to re store the sense of community are to reject the meanest way as the safest way out of trouble.

Pre just eaten a large plate o crow. I am now satisfied that the document on El Salvador discusses in my column (IHT, March 7-8), which I believed was an official pa per, was indeed spurious, as the State Department later said. Man of the facts checked out, but i wasn't a government paper. In

\$1981, The New York Times.

### Linkage and Kim's Fate

By Sam Jameson

CEOUL - Kim Dae Jung, the 32-year-old political nemesis of military rule in South Korea, is politically dead. That he is alive at Chung Hee. all is the result of the efforts of

President Reagan. While Mr. Kim serves a life sentence on sedition charges, his wife
— held under virtual house arrest by plainclothes agents who turn away all visitors — sees him only once a month. Their conversations are conducted through an intercom system, monitored by Mr.

Kim's jailers. Yet there are signs, small signs, that Mr. Kim may someday be set free. For instance, he has been given a space heater in his cell rarity in South Korea, where jails have no heat. Mr. Kim has been in frail health in recent years, and the concession appears to be an im-

sounds, could be closer to the chancellorship of West Germany in 1981 than he was four years ago portant one. Mr. Kim was not named in the sweeping amnesty recently announced by President Chun Doo Hwan, but among the 3,385 prisoners released were at least three who are politically linked with Mr. Kim. And the largest single group of freed prisoners were 176 who were accused of roles in a sevenday insurrection in the provincial capital of Kwangiu last May. Mr. Kim was convicted on charges of

#### plotting the Kwangju uprising. Deal Denied

Although Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. denied making any deal for Mr. Kim's life in exchange for an invitation to Presi-dent Chun to visit the White House shortly after Mr. Reagan took office, one highly placed dip-lomat here said that "linkage" was involved. The linkage involved not only commutation of Mr. Kim's death sentence, but also restraint in dealing with the Kwangju rioters and an end to the martial sassination of President Park

Yet the linkage was calculated to make it appear that there had

Reagan's invitation to Chun came on Jan. 22. A day later Mr. Kim's death sentence was commuted. Then came the lifting of martial law, followed by President Chun's visit to the United States from Jan. 28 to Feb. 7. Finally, last week, came the clemency for the

#### A Bargain

"There was linkage in their own

As late as December, as the ne-

law that has been in effect since pan, whose role in seeking clemen Oct. 27, 1979, the day after the ascy for Mr. Kim was "a very im cy for Mr. Kim was "a very im portant one," the diplomat said. Both the United States and Ja

pan have made it clear that, for them, the Kim episode is over Further clemency will depend or "Korean rhythms and Korean tim ing," the diplomat said.

No clemency, however, will bring back Kim the politician South Korean military leader.

have made it known that no leade will again be given an opportunit to run for president without the approval. A military change o mind about Mr. Kim appears ou of the question, no matter how much time passes.

#### A Martyr

As a politician, Mr. Kim may b remembered by historians as : charismatic populist who was one of the country's most effective ad vocates of democracy. Thanks to the repression to which first Mr Park and then President Chun sub jected him, Mr. Kim certainly wil be remembered as a martyr.

To his detriment, however, Mi

Kim also will be remembered by many as a politician who wanter the presidency more than he want ed democracy. His inability to bury a rivalry with the other majo leader of the opposition, Kir. Young Sam, while there was still hope last spring of an open presi dential election, is held against Mr Kim even by some of his stronges supporters. Now, all that is left is the hop

of eventual freedom. It will probably come, the U.S. diplomat said, in slices — first reduction of Mr. Kim's prison term and then, much later, his re lease "when Chun decides that Kim is no longer an importan consideration.

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In the International Edition

ish power.

LONDON — Thirty women suffragists marched to 10 Downing Street today. The police, scenting trouble, followed. A spokeswoman knocked at the door and stated "We wish to see the prime minister." As the attendant shut the door, she clung tenaciously to the door knob, and there was much excitement. A sympathetic gentleman rushed to the rescue of the woman, but was repulsed, and finally, struggling and waving her arms wildly, she was taken away between two constables. The others began a pandemonium, waving handkerchiefs. umbrellas, swinging satchels and shouting "Is this free England? They said they intended to keep calling until their grievances received attention.

#### Fifty Years Ago March 10, 1931

LONDON — Owing particularly to the desire of Mahatma Gandhi, the Indian Nationalist leader, to visit Britain and make an impression upon the public, it was reported today that the roundtable conference will be resumed in Britain in-stead of in India. Wedgwood Benn, secretary of state for India, said in the House of Commons that the government would soon announce the conference's future course. The announcement has been postponed so many times that the delay has begun to arouse suspicions. It is now said that Mr. Gandhi is more anxious to come to London to lessen the difficulties of negotiations. as some of his more turbulent followers could be handled more easily from a distance.

Opposition to his increasingly iron-handed rule is mounting and he is bent on meeting fire with fire, in the true spirit of a military Lawyers, journalists, professors and others

who he feels to be political activists are being detained on charges of agitation.

Elections have been twice postponed from their promised dates and press censorship in-

The opposition is getting desperate. Hence, the hijacking.

But by a strange quirk of fate, Gen. Zia has no choice except to continue the crackdown. Those who want him to step down are primarily supporters of the late Mr. Bhutto.

They hold Gen. Zia responsible for the execution of their erstwhile leader and may not look too kindly upon him should he relinqu-

- From the Bangkok Post.

that conclave to be an event of self-recriminatory soul-searching, stocktaking and blame-pinning, es-pecially on Bavaria's Franz-Josef Strauss, the self-appointed candi-date for the chancellorship whose The International Herald Tri-

ers. Short letters have a better chance of being published. All let-ters are subject to condensation for space reasons. Anonymous letters will not be considered for publication. Writers may request that their letters be signed only with initials but preference will be given to those fully signed and bearing the writer's complete address. The Herald Tribune cannot acknowledge letters sent

His own party, however, was not Today that party smells blood from the wounds the FDP and SPD have inflicted on each other

Politics being the art of the possible, it may yet turn out they did For one thing, the party appears to be finally rid of the encumbrance that many Christian Democrats, especially in the north, are certain caused defeat - Mr.

did blow the trumpet in familiar fashion at his traditional, annual

and it is Mr. Kohl who is trying to convince them they are better off resigning themselves to four more years of "loyal and construc-

tive opposition" rather than rule by default.

Mr. Genscher or deluded himself into thinking the coalition could

C1981, International Herald Tribune.

been no deal. The announcement of Mr.

Kwangju noters. It was learned here that President Chun had begun seeking an invitation to the White House even before the U.S. presidential election. He was informed that "the idea of any summit occurring with Kim Dae Jung 'beheaded,' people in Kwangju being executed and a continuation of martial law was literally out of the question," a U.S. diplomat said.

minds," the diplomat said of South Korean officials. "They knew that if they wanted a summit there would have to be a certain chain of events."

That Mr. Reagan and the Department of State settled on a bargain for Mr. Kim's life, and not his freedom as well, was a judgment made by the State Department be-cause "If we had gone further the odds were that the whole thing would collapse," the diplomat

gotiations for a summit proceeded, South Korean officials continued a public display of outrage against calls from abroad for elemency. Included were government-sponsored demonstrations against Ja-

Lee W. Huebner

Roland Pinson René Bondy François Des Director of Circulation Richard H. Morgan Director of Advertising

IATIPOORT, South Africa en years ago Jan Lourens ed an avenue of majestic rees leading to the spacious ne had just built on the per-ordered, highly productive hat had also existed in his ation before it was devel-ant of malarial bush here

e e Mozambique border.

two long rows of Cape ma-trees he planted then will grow for about 20 years his vision will be fully realy then he expects to see the tion of other projects that orks on the Komati River plant to make ethanol fuel he sugar cane that grows with yields that are un-d in this country or in Afri-

ing brought the dynamism dern agriculture and ens and his neighbors feel en no their visions. But the vi and the Afrikaner farmer Is ly troubled by the povert ists all around them, which wok for granted when the : ying out their farms.

use Prime Minister P. V. decided that something be done to correct what is as the excessive dependforeign journalists in Sorh on English-language souttend to carp at his goven-nd people, nearly 30 core-nts were flown here regutan immersion in Afrikaer lity and thinking. It tubed well to be a dip into Ari-contradictions and scond

ie van Niekerk, the myor's -- ssured some of her victors e Afrikaners would harow they were asked to ex with - t of blacks who lie and cear here. She gesturd with gers at her plate show

rly Boston Nan 👺 an Assailant The Associated Pres

TON - A 73-yearold man, bim in the city's buth End
ed to take the mney from ckets, used a setal cane -mocked him sendess," po-

By said that Jose lamos, who mying \$20, we uninjured, reat Thomas Gunan, 38, of the stoud of the ground,

w they ate, then lifted her knife ad fork and said, "They don't

en know this."
But Mrs. Van Nickerk was not a ereotype, for she also said how brry she feels for the people of hixed race who are classified as sloreds and how she would not aind if they became voters or sat Parliament. Her husband said e supported the more pragmatic approach that the prime minister is thought to represent. "The more flexible you are," Mr. Van Nickerk

said, "the better it will go."

The Onderberg, as this area is known, has a population of 60,000 on land that is classified as white, of whom only about 4,000 fit the classification. Most of the labor is drawn from two fragments of Kangwane a national state, or homeland, that South Africa has established for Swazis. Kangwane, which is immediately adjacent to Onderberg, has a population of 220,000. By the depressed standards of most South African home-

lands, Kangwane is very poor.

The difficulty is that continued increases in rural wages, which have now reached about \$6 a day for the most productive cane cutters, will tempt many farmers to mechanize the cutting operation. At present levels, hand cutting is just "a wee bit cheaper" than machine cutting, Mr. Lourens said.

At a traditional braaivleis, or

cookout, Monty Schoeman reflected on the sense of vulnerability that farmers here feel since the col lapse of Portuguese rule in Mozambique and white rule in Zimbabwe. These events made them realize that they had built their farms in a border area that might one day come under attack.

Mr. Schoeman and his two brothers farm the largest family holding in the district, with nearly 7,000 acres under continuous irrigation. "Everybody feels that if this place goes," he said, "then the whole country goes,

Possibly because he has so much at stake, Mr. Schoeman is not a man for truculent last stands or rigid adherence to large ideological designs. If the country is to be saved from an upheaval, he seems to feel, it will be by the kind of close practical planning his farm gets every day.

The manager of a sugar mill re-

marked that he thought the large-scale agriculture of the whites in neighboring Zimbabwe would soon collapse. Later Mr. Schoe-man said that he was not sure that successful white farmers there would have to flee. No connection was made or implied to South Africa, but an impression was left nonetheless of a thoughtful and careful man who had thought un-

akable thoughts.



Ethiopian victims of hunger waiting at refugee camp in Bume for food and medical attention.

## Somalia Opens an Appeal for Food Aid

MOGADISHU, Somalia - The government of this drought-stricken country has opened an interna-tional appeal for 470,000 metric tons of food to meet projected de-ficiencies for 1981 and warned that it might need even more.

Omar Giama, deputy minister of national planning, told diplo-mats and foreign aid officials on Sunday: "Already the stocks of certain essential food commodities have a reserve numbered in days. This critical condition for our people could be greatly exacerbated if the drought deepens further or if there is an increase in the flow of refugees from the Ogaden desert."

He said the government was unable to meet food requirements be-cause of a drop of 25 to 30 percent in its revenues. Somalia's economic troubles have been worsened by the drain on its foreign exchange holdings and fuel shortages caused by the Iran-Iraq war.

Mr. Giama said Somalia's troubles were part of a crisis sweeping northeast Africa, where drought is causing widespread hardship. Western agronomists are warning of a major disaster.

#### Years of Drought

The economic strain on Somalia has been deepened by the flow of refugees from the and Ogaden, where Somali-backed guerrillas are fighting to end Ethiopian rule. Northeast Africa has suffered from drought for several years. Crops have withered, herds of cat-

tle have perished and much of the

population has been driven to refugee centers.

An experienced foreign aid offi-cial said before Sunday's an-nouncement that he felt "the food shortfall is not due to meteorological causes, but more to econom pressures coming from the rapid growth of the population from the

refugee influx."

He added: "Because of the increased pressure from the popula-tion and the falling water table due to the drought, some wells, for irrigation and general use, are lower than they've been in 50 years. The food crisis is going to hit next month if the rains don't come." Somalia's two main rivers, the

Juba and the Shebelli, which support the country's agricultural region, are nearly dry.

#### Youths Attack Police In West German City

FREIBURG, West Germany —
Youths attacked two police stations Sunday night in this southwest German city, where demonstrators have clashed with police for the past four days.

Police said a Molotov cocktail started a fire in one station and shots were fired at another station. No one was injured. The incidents followed a clash between police and pro-squatter protesters at which 26 persons were detained. Violence has broken out in several West German cities recently in support of squatters in Freiburg and West Berlin.

LONDON (Reuters) — A world food crisis is now likely to be averted as wheat production heads to a record in the coming crop year, according to the latest projec-tion by the International Wheat Council.

The council, after a meeting here last week, forecast that world wheat production in the 1981-82 season ending in June next year should rise enough to exceed the expected increase in consumption. This should enable some re-

building of depleted stocks, the council said, but it added that the weather between now and mid-1981 would be crucial. Some anthorities were predicting late last year that bad weather in some countries could mean starvation for millions in poor countries. But mild weather recently in the Northern Hemisphere and heavy plantings have changed that out-

Wheat is the main food of an stimated 42 percent of the world's population. Production could jump by more than 25 million tons to 470 million tons in the coming season, the council said, while consumption of wheat would rise by seven million tons to 460 million.

Planted areas in the five major wheat-exporting zones — Argenti-na, Australia, Canada, the Europe-an Economic Community and the United States - are likely to exceed last year's record as farmers respond to high prices and hopes of strong export demand, the council said.

### London's Soho Residents Fight to Resist Steady Invasion by Pornography Stores occupying it now are thought to pay about \$2,500. "The vice," as people in the neighborhood call the sex-shop in-

vasion, also hurts the ethnic res-taurants for which the area is noted. Some of their customers, es-

pecially families, are embarrassed to walk past all the signs and win-

dows dealing with hard-core por-

Soho, which takes its name from

soho, which takes its haine from a hunting cry used in the Middle Ages when the area was parkland, has long been ethnically diverse, which accounts for the many for-

eign food shops. It also has old artistic associations, reflected not

only in theaters but in the book-

stores that line Charing Cross Road, its eastern border. Shelley,

We must not simply let the area be taken over in this disgrace-

ful way." said Timothy Sainsbury.

a member of Parliament who in-

troduced a bill that would sharply

restrict "indecent" displays. The local council is also considering

As in New York, there is trouble

Blake and Dryden lived in Soho.

nography.

By William Borders

New York Times Service
LONDON — Until a few weeks ago the little shop, on a back street north of Piccadilly Circus, housed the Epicerie Francaise, an elegant grocery in which a single family had been selling fine French had been selling fine French cheese, ham and candy for more than 100 years. Now it is the Adult Film and Video Center, with a big vellow sign advertising "Porno

Around the corner, in an 18thcentury brick row house, they are still making mahogany shoe trees by hand as they have since the days of Queen Victoria. But a flashing sign advertising Le Erotica Porno Cinema has been installed nearby, with a window display of pornographic pictures and

appliances.
Such is the change that has come in recent years to Soho, an old neighborhood in central London in the change of its don, greatly distressing some of its dents and others who cherish

is historical associations. "It's sad and it makes me angry." said a 62-year-old journalist who was born down the block from the shoe-tree maker. "It's not the sort of place any more that you'd go with your wife or mother

#### the way it used to be." Naughty Repotation

Soho, a quarter of a square mile in the center of an entertainment district like Times Square, has always had a reputation for naughti-ness, and prostitutes have traditionally worked there. The sex shops, with their blatant signs and explicit displays, began flooding in only a few years ago, driving other

nesses out According to the Soho Society, a citizens' group that is waging war on the pornographers, so far with little success, there are 180 sex-related retail outlets in Soho, compared with perhaps a dozen 10

years ago.

At the same time the number of the craftsmen for whom the area has been renowned over the centu-ries — people who bind books and repair clocks and make by hand such things as violin bows and belt buckles and feather fans - is declining and so are the specialty food shops like the Epicerie Fran-

"We did not want to go, but the sex people drove us out," said Ama Malatti, a niece of the founder of the grocery, which counted Winston Churchill among its customers. "They will drive everyone out, and it will ruin Soho." As in Times Square, the sex shops can usually pay much higher rents because their business is so

history in 1974.

LOS ANGELES (AP) - Alois

enforcing the laws that already ex-ist because of the difficulty of un-raveling deliberately complex net-works of leases and subleases to find out who owns a building or

because of delaying tactics. There are three new sex shops on Berwick Street, which has had a wonderfully colorful street market selling vegetables for as long as anyone can remember. The shops are not illegal but they seemed to are not illegal, but they seemed to be in violation of a law on unauthorized signs and a law requiring a special license for the operation of film booths. If they asked for permission for the signs or the booths, it would probably be de-nied because Soho is officially a conservation area, so they simply

ignored the law.

"Meanwhile, there the place sits with that scum on display," said a man at the street market tending two neat pyramids of cauliflowers. I've been selling vegetables here all my life, and we used to bring the children down to play. But we can't do that any more. It's horrible. These sex people are taking Soho away from us.

### Ray Allen Billington, 77, Historian Of U.S. Westward Expansion, Dies

NEW YORK - Ray Allen Billington, 77, a chronicler of America's westward expansion and a senior research associate at the Huntingon Library in San Marino, Calif., died Sunday of heart fail-

Dr. Billington was a disciple of the prominent historian Frederick Jackson Turner. His books included "Westward Expansion: A History of the American Frontier, and a biography of Turner which won a Bancroft prize for American

#### **OBITUARIES**

He had taught at Clark University and Smith College and had been a visiting professor of history at Ohio State University and Harvard University.

#### Alois Lecoque

Lecoque, 88, a painter, sculptor and writer whose contemporaries in pre-World War I Paris included such masters as Picasso and Chagall, died Saturday following surgery on a ruptured intestine.

Born Alois Kohout on March 21, 1891, in Czechoslovakia, he translated his last name, which hucrative. Miss Malath's grocery paid \$800 a month for a small room; the pornography merchants reach the pornography merchants reach equivalent, Lecoque, when

Although Mr. Lecoque was never a major figure in the Postimpressionist movement, his paintings are in museums all over the world and in private collections, including those of Jacqueling Kennedy ing those of Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis and former President Richard M. Nixon.

he went to Paris to study painting

#### **Hede Massing**

NEW YORK (UPI) — Hede Massing 81, the former Soviet spy who helped send Alger Hiss to prison, died Sunday of emphysema in her Manhattan home.

The former Austrian actress testified 30 years ago against Mr. Hiss, a former State Department official, at his second perjury trial. She corroborated the accusations that Mr. Hiss had been a member of the Washington Communist un-derground. Mr. Hiss was found guilty of perjury and sentenced to five years in prison.

#### James H. Blundell

WASHINGTON (WP) - James H. Blundell, 68, a former political aide to Lyndon B. Johnson and other powers in the Democratic Party in Texas and the owner of a Washington public relations firm for the past 20 years, died Satur-day at Fairfax Hospital of a heart



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#### Dance

### Geneva Troupe Shifts to Modern Fare

By David Stevens

International Herald Tribune GENEVA — The new adminis-tration of the Grand Theatre is making a fresh start in the dance department, having brought in the Argentine choreographer Oscar Araiz as director of the theater's company of about 35 dancers.

It also has meant a shift in orientation for the Geneva troupe, away from the basically classical outlook of the previous director, Peter van Dyk. The 40-year-old Araiz, who has both directed his own companies in South America and choreographed for troupes in North America and Europe, stud-

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ied with Dore Hoyer, and his own ballets call on both classical and contemporary techniques and are marked by a kind of German-derived expressionism softened by a Latin lyricism.

The second of three programs Araiz is scheduled to do here this season, all of his own choreographies, included two new works, both set to music in which one composer pays homage to another

"Le Baiser de la Fee," Stravinsky's bow in the direction of Tchaikovsky, and "Rhapsodie," set to Rachmaninov's piano and orchestra rhapsody on a theme of

#### Fairy-Tale Allegory

In "Le Baiser de la Fee," Araiz stresses an allegorical interpreta-tion of Andersen's fairy tale. The Snow Queen." The fairy's kiss is the touch of genius that cuts the artist off from other mortals. He is separated first from his mother, then from his fiancee and friends, and finally is guided by his muse to immortality.

The iciness of the snow queen's realm is suggested in the bright white light that dominates the stage in Carlos Cytrynowski's set, the all-white costume for the queen/muse by Renata Schuss-heim, and Araiz's angular, glacial choreography for Cheryl Wrench. This was contrasted with the shirtsleeves and frocks of the real world and the naturalness of the choreography for the young man and fiancee (Tom Crocker and Bonnie Wyckoff, both excellent)

and their friends. Rachmaninov's long set of vari-Fokine in 1939 and most recently

matic but abstract scenes, each one unleashing a different kind of energy in the interplay between the dancers. Schussheim's extravagant costumes and a program note by Araiz suggested a kind of tacky salon atmosphere, perhaps a card game with a croupler to set off each new deal. The choreography was fun and inventive in a vaguely expressionist manner, but the relationship of each "deal" to each variation - if such was intended

The program was filled out by a pairing of two Araiz ballet already seen in Paris — set to "Lieder Eines Fahrenden Gesellen," "Ich Bin der Welt Abhanden Gekommen" and the Adagietto of the Fifth Symphony. Jean-Marie Auberson conducted and Alexander Rabinovich was the solid piano soloist in the Rachmaninov.

--- was not entirely clear.

#### 'Giselle' in Zurich

With Araiz in Geneva, Patricia Neary continuing to uphold the Balanchine banner in Zurich and the prolific Heinz Spoerli - who is scheduled to mount "La Fille mai gardee" in Paris this season — in Basel, Switzerland's balletic affairs seem to be thriving.

More recent evidence of this is Spoctli's version of "Giselle," which he has now done for Zurich as well as his own company. It is an interesting back-to-the-sources attempt, with the restoration of some usually cut material — the most interesting being a fugue section for the corps de ballet in Act II - and the introduction of a prologue to stress the importance of the legend of the Wilis. Even more ations on a Paganini caprice has encouraging was the general excel-been set to dance before, first by lence of the Zurich corps, suggesting that basic training under earlier this season by Ashton. Ara- Neary and her ballet-mistress sisiz's solution was a series of dra- ter, Colleen, is paying dividends.

#### Women

# Gray Hair Is Beautiful for Some but It's an Individual Thing

By Georgia Dullea

New York Times Service TEW YORK — In a world of eternal blondes, brunettes and redheads there are certain women of a certain age who would rather not have what Clairol calls "a coloring experience." They would rather have gray hair, although their hairdressers, their husbands and even their mothers do not always approve of gray hair. Some of their mothers are blondes.

Attitudes have come full circle since the days when the term "bleached blonde" was a slur. Recent surveys have shown that 48 million American women over age 35 have tried hair coloring and that 30 million women of all ages use it regularly.

Clearly, the question "Does she or doesn't she?" has become irrelevant. The question now



Carmen Dell'Orefice

that other women sometimes ask posed by the sight of a grayfor the name of their colorist. haired woman not yet eligible for Social Security is: "Why doesn't she?" Even white-haired Barbara "My hair has been every color in the book, " said Carmen Dell'

Orefice, still a top (ashion mode) at 50. I have learned through ex-perience that 99 percent of the time nature is more accurate than any perception I might have."

Nature turned Miss Dell' Orefice's hair to silver, and she has kept it that way for 10 years, no matter what anyone thinks.

"When I was married." she recalled with a little laugh, rolled over one morning and my husband opened his eyes and looked at me. I thought he was about to embrace me, but what he did was to pull out a gray hair from my head. I'm now divorced, and one of the joys I have in life is being a success with gray hair."

#### Success in Gray

Terry Mayer is a gray-streaked success in the public-relations business. "Some people have suggested that I would do better in this world as a brunette or a blonde," she conceded, "but the older I get the more I enjoy being the real me."

Like many in their 40s and 50s who blithely ignore the colorist's call, Miss Mayer began going gray at about 20. "I covered it for quite awhile and hated the look it was so hard," she said. "Once I had the courage to let it

grow out I realized how glands rous it was. Why try to look be everybody else?"

Most of the gray-haired work en interviewed spoke of the jest of "going natural." At the sate time they cautioned against "letting it all hang out." Gray het must be well-groomed, smarty, styled and rinsed to keep it from vellowing, they agreed.

They did not agree on the sulect of length Rose Caross voted with the advocates of shor hair. "To me it looks more youth, ful," she said, patting her silved she said, patting her silve c.r.is. Others insisted that longe gray hair did not necessarily age the wearer unless it fell below the

the wearer unless it fell below the shoulder — "then all you need it a pointy hat and broomstick."

None of the gray-haired women stated into covering my gray en expressed any great interest in the controversy over chemicals in the controversy

upon the dyeing of hair as a vain or frivolous exercise. Patricia Curtis said: "I don't want to put down women who dye their hair. Some women dye their hair and look smashing. In my case gray seems to look better. It's an individual thing."

Miss Curtis, a 50-ish freelance writer, said she suspected that women with gray hair felt secure about their professional lives. "I



Nor did they seem to look said. I sometime apon the dyeing of hair as a vain speed ber and tell her so. I for frivolous exercise. Patricia Micu as well as women addition into Barbara Tober, ed the chief of Bride's Magaz turned that her husband, Don west that her missions, Donal failt his apparoval. "It remind have his apparoval, "It remind his of 'sheer fox," she said, if missing a fanger through her his distribute. "He bought me the southern to match it."

# CHANEL

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#### Entertainment

### Donn Arden Puts Pace in Paris Show

Bush, the vice president's wife,

gets mail urging her to consider a "younger" color.

Family Pressure

comes from friends and family.

In the case of Nancy White, a 38-

year-old editor at Scholastic Magazines, it came from her hus-

band's family. "Every time my mother-in-law and father-in-law

saw me, they said, 'When are you

going to do something about

your hair?" she said with a sigh.

separate. The mother-in-law's comment was: "Now I bet you do something about your hair."

Mrs. White has done nothing.

Like many women she views gray hair as a statement: It says she

feels good about herself and her

For other women gray hair has

a certain shock value. They think

it exotic. Still others see it as a

convenience; sitting in a beauty

salon is not their idea of how to

spend an afternoon. And then

there are the women who have had random flings with hair of

many colors and who have set-

tled on gray because they believe

the effect is more flattering to the

older face, so flattering in fact

Recently the Whites decided to

For most women the pressure

By Hebe Dorsey

enal Revold Tribune PARIS — "Left, right, one, two, three; got it, got it. You move Julie, one, two, three, four, Ken, you stop over there, same place." The music is blaring from heaven above. "Hold it, hold it." (Now things are getting Russian.) "OK, kids let's go. Let's do the whole

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## finale from the start. Come on, technicians, 9 electricians, 25 magive it to me, we've got to rehearse chimists and a 20-member orches-

give it to me, we've got to rehearse the smiles too. I want you here every night. Merci beaucoup."

Despite the American accent. this is not Las Vegas but Paris. The man in charge is choreographer Donn Arden, from St. Louis, Mo., who is responsible for injecting American tempo into "Cocorico," the new Lido review, the first in four years, due to open March 17 with a black-tie evening and the appropriate social brouhaha.

The Lido is a deluxe girlie show, sandwiched with lavish tableaus, specialty acts, circus numbers and an overall sheen. It started as a cabaret on the Champs Elysees, with a navy bine, gold-pillared, Venetian banquet hall decor. After the war, it was brought by the Clerico brothers, who turned it into a restaurant with compulsory champagne and an ambitious cab-aret show, on a par with the Folies Bergere. They put Rene Fraday (a dancer and former partner of Mistingnett) and Donn Arden in charge of designing the show, while Pierre-Louis Guerin was responsible for producing it. The glamour is supplied by an Irish-woman, Margaret Kelly, nick-named Miss Bluebell who, in the last 34 years, has provided the 54 long-legged beauties that are the piece de resistance of the show. (Miss Bluebell says that she has provided no less than 7,500 of

#### them over the years.) Fluishing Touches

As they were putting on the fin-ishing touches this week, and despite the bare-bosomed girls parading with arms firmly outstretched, it is clear that this is not all fun and games and the accent is more tyrannical than risque. Arden, who has directed 14 Lido shows and is also responsible for the counterparts in Las Vegas, where he spends most of his ime. is considered a perfectionist with all of the perfectionist's outbursts

But then, consider, he has to cope with 175 people, including 40

plete with soggy violins evoking czarist days), a hair-raising disaster (the sinking of the Titanic) and miles of ostrich feathers which can only be dyed, curied and glued in A dapper man in a Givenchy blazer, Arden, who worked his way up to choreographer, director and now co-author, keeps his cool. "I first met Rene Fraday in New York in the late '30s." he said. "Fraday's main claim to fame at that point was that he had been Mistinguett's favorite choras boy."

As Arden recalls it, "the Lido started with a very small show." The "small show" has now blossomed to a gigantic, multimilliondollar production — the current one will cost \$4 million, Arden says — and he estimates that 30 million people have seen the Lido shows. That is, not counting the Las Vegas version which was started there in 1958. The U.S. production, Arden said, is more lavish, costs \$10 million and draws at least a million people a year. "We advertised it, 'Direct from Paris.' It was legitimate. We used to

rebearse here, ar Rai Taharin "When I arrived in Paris," Arden recalled, "the French had been doing fabulous shows for years --the Folies Bergere, Bal Tabarin, Casino de Paris. They were traditional French nude shows, artistic color-wise, set-wise, costume-wise." Arden believes that the French shows were beautiful but combersome, slow and long. "In the United States, we have more tempo, rhythm, speed." According to him, the success of the Lido is due to a happy combination of

Audiences react differently, Arden said. Americans want the French kick and vice versa. "But I

# tra. Add to that the 54 Bluebell girls, 20 boys, a couple of vaude-ville acts, a skating rink, waterfalls, and a comple of stranded elephants, Russian tableaus (com-

don't think we've ever lost the French esprit. Not at all." Arden said. "In Las Vegas," he added, "I think more French. 'Oh la la, ca c'est Paris' — that goes over big in Vegas. I also use French titles, such as 'Merci Beaucoup.' In Paris, by contrast, I'd use Cole Porter

Russian Tableaus

The reaction is different on op-posite sides of the Atlantic. Americans appland more. The Parisians are more snobbish. They think it's smart not to give you their attention. It's much more exciting to play for an American audience. If they like it, they let you know. Here, they're too fired to applaud, then they'll go out and rave about it. There's a lot of Japanese nowadays, and most of them are asleep anyhow. In season, they

come by the thousands." "We're doing a Russian rhapsody," Arden said as a gigantic pink bed, festooned with rhinestones and tassels, came up through the floor, loaded with a dozen nudes and a drunken -- but fully dressed

man, a cissacic or some "Drunken grams," Arden o fered. "In 2 years, we've do three types of Russian tableaus, a cluding the larning of Moses

with Napoleon "Then, there's also that Aline thing. Two eleptiants. I wish the arrive so I car see how they have," Arden highed. The phants are arming, not from jungle, but from Germany. "I come in vans, we park them of the Rue Balzac entance and the them down two fights by eleving. They come with their trainer. costume him and he becomes i of the show. We've had almost

Arden was also worrying abo the costumes being late. "We ha a space problem," he said," don't want to get them all tangs up. I tell you, this is for all fun as games," he added, as grant chang hers started descending. "It's very dangerous business."

#### <del>TURKALARITAN BURKAT (TARK</del>ATORI I ARKATIRLAK KATERABATAN ARKATARI BURKA KATALARI KATARI BARKA

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# ry animal, except squaffe, beind if a giraffe falls only dippery stati it never gets up. I've also reful bullfights. They're to dangerous

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Page 7 Tuesday, March 10, 1981 \*\*

### SINESS NEWS BRIEFS

#### a Considering Capital Links With BL

O — Honda Motor said Monday that formulas which it is for expansion of its relations with Britain's state-run BL Ltd.

President Kiyoshi Kawashima had said last month that capital ation in BL was not an immediate prospect. But Hajime Matsuo, public relations director, said Monday that a working group idening future capital links with BL. He added that no conclubeen reached or recommendations made as yet.

adon, BL said that no understandings had been reached with n any collaboration beyond an agreement on a Honda-designed 3L is to produce and market in Europe.

#### in to Sell Portion of Cable and Wireless

ON — The British government has decided to sell close to half nares in Cable and Wireless, the state-owned international nunications company, Industry Minister Kenneth Baker told

roposed sale is subject to acquisition by the government of the r legal powers through a telecommunications bill that is under ition in the House of Commons.

prernment says it intends to refrain from using its rights as a ler to intervene in the company's commercial decisions, while a majority holding to safeguard the interests of the approxicountries in which Cable and Wireless operates.

#### ter Closure Charges Exceed £24 Million

ON — Bowater Corp. plans to record extraordinary charges of £24 million and £29 million in its 1980 accounts to cover last stare and dismissals at its Ellesmere Port newsprint mill on de, a company statement said Monday. The exact figure will amounts realized from asset sales

#### ster Banks Agree to Refinancing Plan

GO — International Harvester said Monday it has reached a agreement with eight advisory banks on proposed terms for a revolving credit to replace short-term bank borrowings of the and its credit subsidiary totaling about \$1.5 billion and \$1.9

mpany said it is meeting with about 200 of its other lenders to the establishment of the new credit facilities, which are to onditions for the payment of common stock dividends. visory banks are Bank of America, Bank of Montreal, Chase n, Continental Illinois National, Deutsche Bank, Lloyds Inter-Manufacturers Hanover Trust and Morgan Guaranty Trust. ter said it wrote its banks last month asking that they roll over maturing between Feb. 3 and the closing for the new facilities. and its credit subsidiary have adopted a policy to make no

cinciple payments on their maturing bank debt until the new

#### Plans \$346-Million Boeing Purchase

are in effect. The expected date is May 15.

NGTON — Usair Inc. said Monday it plans a \$346-million equisition program that includes the first order by any airline g's planned 737-300.

aid it has placed orders for 15 737-200s and intends to order 10

former are to be delivered over a two-year period starting in Options have been taken on five 200s and 10 300s.

#### ites 40% Hold on Continental Shares . United Press International

- Texas International Airlines, acting on a stock purr made in its battle for control of Continental Airlines, bought

73,989 shares are in addition to 1,452,000 already owned, giv-bout 40 percent. "We will continue to purchase them on a first served basis," a spokeswoman said. The Houston-based car-48.5 percent to use in a Continental stockholders' vote Thursroposed Continental merger with Western Airlines. ers have said that 40 percent tright be enough to block the ontinental has 15,354,767 shares outstanding.

### Moves to Limit Money Market Funds Grow

By Karen W. Arenson

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Ten years ago they did not even exist. Today, money market funds have become a financial way of life for mil-lions of Americans, many of whom had never before thought in terms of investment

As their assets approach the \$100-billion mark, money funds - which pool the money of many investors and place it in various liq-

of thinly investments — are on their way to be-coming a household word.

In fact, the unprecedented rush of billions of dollars into these funds since the beginning of the year has so stunned bankers and some government officials that threats to curtail the funds have gained momentum.

Banking executives, banking regulators and legislators, in Washington and around and legislators, in washington and around the country, are trying to develop strategies to limit this flow, which they claim is sapping the strength of the U.S. banking system. They contend that the funds are helping to topple savings banks and savings and loan associations by luring away deposits.

"If we allow the continued spectacular growth of these funds, in all probability it will drive the death nail into the coffin of the savines and loan institutions." Ren. Jim.

savings and loan institutions," Rep. Jim Leach, R-lows, warned early this month. He has filed a bill to give the Federal Re-

serve Board the power to lower the interest rates paid by these funds by setting reserve

requirements for them, as was done last March during former President Jimmy Carter's credit-control program.

The funds invest in a variety of short-term

instruments, from Treasury bills and certifi-cates of deposit to bankers acceptances and commercial paper. The average maturity of the investments tends to be less than 30 days, and some average a week or less, a fact that helps protect them from capital losses when interest rates rise.
Fund executives strongly deny that they

are hurting the savings and loan institutions. For one thing, they say, most of the money in the funds is in relatively large accounts, and can easily move into Treasury bills or other direct forms of investment requiring minimum investments of \$10,000 or more. According to figures compiled by the Invest-ment Company Institute, a trade group, nearly \$90 billion of the money in the funds

is in accounts of \$10,000 or more. "This money would probably not remain in the banks even if the money funds did not exist," said David Silver, president of the in-

Second, they point out, banks and savings associations have not seen net outflows of money. Furthermore, the sums in the money funds are still small compared to the savings in the banking system. As of late last year, commercial banks alone held more than \$1 trillion in total deposits, while savings and loan associations held more than \$500 bil-

"It is the fact that the savings associations have to pay attractive returns on the money they hold that has caused their profit squeeze," Mr. Silver said, "not the existence of the money market funds." Yet another criticism is that the funds

have an unfair rate advantage. While banks and savings institutions are limited by law on what interest they can pay, money funds reflect whatever interest rate is prevalent in the short-term money markets. At times during the past year, some fund yields have ranged from more than 20 per-cent to as low as 8 percent, but at all times they were well above the rates paid on sav-

#### Garn's Viewpoint

One legislator who believes this is inequitable is Sen. Jake Garn, R-Utah, chairman of the Senate Banking Committee. He says he will consider possible legislation after conducting hearings, probably in April.

"Tm smart enough to understand the difference and 15 percent."

ference between 5 percent and 15 percent,"
Sen. Garn said. "But when Congress is very
carefully regulating the rest and not the
money funds, it is unfair."

Some steps that might make the competi-tion more fair, the senator said, would be to ban the check-writing feature that most money funds offer and to set reserve requirements on them. This would mean effectively freezing some of the funds' assets, making

### **NYSE Prices Higher** On Rate Optimism

From Agency Dispatches
NEW YORK — Prices on the
New York Stock Exchange rose sharply Monday in moderate trad-ing on expectations of further cuts in the prime rate.

Analysts said the decline in the widely followed M-1B measure of money supply reported Friday raised investor bopes that the prime rate would edge lower. Major banks are charging 18½ percent but some smaller banks have gone to 18 percent in recent days. However, analysts said investors re-main cautious because of fears that rates will rise later in the year.

The Dow Jones industrial average rose 11.80 points to 976.42 and ivances led declines three to two. Volume rose to 46 million shares from 43.9 million Friday, in line with recent moderate levels.

Analysts said hopes are growing that inflation may start to ease. They cited wholesale price figures reported Friday that came in at the low end of market expectations, news that purchasing managers see a slowing in the pace of price in-creases, and the recent drop in prices of commodities, particularly gold.

#### Its 1981 high of 1004.69 came Jan. point drop Jan 7. RCA Says Net to Fall Meanwhile, RCA Corp. said it expects first quarter earnings will be down considerably from a year earlier, when the company earned

Analysts also pointed to projec-tions by market technicians that the Dow Jones industrial average is headed for another run at 1,000.

\$78.7 million, or 89 cents a share. In a statement released in conjunction with the publication of its 1980 annual report, RCA said first quarter earnings would be hurt by heavy expenditures associated with the introduction of its videodisc

The company also cited an unfavorable sales climate in January and early February which, coupled with industry-wide increases in programming costs, adversely affected the operating results of its nbc television network.

In trading, AMAX, which soared 19% points Friday, was active following an opening block of 161,500 shares at 57%. California Standard has offered \$4 billion to take over AMAX.

In the New York foreign exchange markets, the expectations that U.S. interest rates will decline in the near term pushed the dollar lower in quiet midsession trading.

Eurodollar deposit rates fell through the morning, and the doilar slipped to around 2.1080-90 Deutsche marks from an opening 2.1297-1307 DML Dealers noted trading was fairly

thin as the market remained can tious about the possibility of measures being taken to aid the Deutsche mark and Swiss franc. The dollar declined to 1.9290-

9310 Swiss francs at midday from 1.9490-9505 at the opening, and to 206.00-10 yen from 206.90-207.10. Sterling climbed to \$2.2150-75 from \$2.1885-95 as some operators

covered short positions ahead of Tuesday's British budget message. In London, the dollar drifted down in quiet trading to finish nearly three premies below the previous close, and its lowest level in almost two weeks, dealers said. Gold firmed to close at \$476-

volved in more than 90 percent of \$478 from the afternoon fix of \$474.25 and its opening \$471.50other exchanges 33 percent of the \$473 in quiet trading. Friday's close was \$470-\$472. total system trades and receiving

### (Continued on Page 9, Col. 1) Use of Intermarket System Rises in U.S.

WASHINGTON - A threeyear-old pilot system linking U.S. stock exchanges is being used increasingly to execute customers' buy and sell orders, according to a study by the Securities and Ex-

But SEC figures indicate that the network, called the Intermarket Trading System (ITS), still ac-counts for only a fraction of total stock-trading volume.

The system, based on automated

communications links among traders on the floors of the New York, American and five regional stock exchanges, permits participants to execute trades at the best price available on any of the participat-

ing markets.

The SEC report, its first on this trading system, was released Sunday. It says that 871 stocks were traded through the network last November, up from 643 a year ear-lier and 273 in November, 1978, the system's first year of operation.

As a rule, stocks handled on the than the published quotes."
In such instances, a trader on network are the more active among New York Stock Exchange-listed issues that are also traded on one exchange will send to another the regional exchanges.

The study found stock traders were using the system "proportion-ately more often." In November, 1980, interexchange trades through the Intermarket Trading System accounted for 4.2 percent of total volume and 6.6 percent of total trades in the stocks included in the system. This compared with 3.7 percent of the volume and 4.7 percent of the trades two years earlier.

Reflecting the overall surge in stock trading volume in the last year, 38.4 million shares were traded through the system in November, 1980, up from 20.7 million in November, 1979.

While the system has generally been used as a means to send or-ders to the exchange with the best published offers to buy and sell stock, the SEC states the system has also been used "to uncover

tempts to trade at a price better than the published quote succeed, said the SEC. These trades accounted for about 10 percent of all trades in the network. Instances of trades executed at a

exchange a firm offer to execute a

trade at a price better (for the

sender) than the price quoted on the destination exchange. Roughly

one-third of such interexchange at-

price lower than that being offered on another exchange accounted for less than I percent of all trades in the linked stocks, the SEC said. It based its conclusions on a study covering four weeks. The SEC said that the New

York Stock Exchange was inall network trades, sending to

### The success of a bank can sometimes be better expressed

Summury statement	1980	1979	Increas
-	Million Fr.	Million Fr.	in%
Balance sheet total	6429.2	5246.2	22.6
Deposits	3 <b>7</b> 02.7	3348.9	10.6
Loans	2440.2	1996.4	22.2
Equity	487.5	424.7	14.8
Gross income	121.1	107.4	12.7
Net profit	27.0	21.7	24.8
Annual report 1980 is a	vailable on reque		

### **Import Lid** For Autos Is Opposed

WASHINGTON - The Research administration opposes mandatory import quotas on cars from Japan. preferring government-to-govern-ment negotiations to aid the U.S. auto industry, trade representative Bill Brock said Monday. Testifying here before a Senate trade subcommittee on legislation

to impose quotas, Mr. Brock said,
"This administration is opposed to
this particular method of relieving import pressure.

In Tokyo, U.S. Ambassador Mike Mansfield said he was optimistic about the outcome of current U.S.-Japan talks on the automobile issue, and said it would be "difficult, but not impossible" to resolve it before a scheduled sum-

mit in May.
"I believe the two countries will problem with mutual understand-

Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige told the Senate subcommittee that the imposition of quo-tas, as proposed by Sens. John



Bill Brock

Bentsen, D. Texas, would invite retaliation on U.S. farm products sold to Japan and would be "counterproductive at this time." The imports to 1.6 million a year Transportation Secretary told the subcommittee that the ad

ministration had not yet decided exactly how to provide relief for

shoes, so he invented the wedgie,

# ing and patience," Mr. Mansfield. about 300,000 less than last year. told Japanese reporters. Transportation Secretary Dre

Danforth, R-Mo., and Lloyd the U.S. auto industry.

# pe Firm Is Quality-Crafted to Fit Family in figures than in headlines.

#### stan Heller Anderson

w York Times Service NCE - When Salvatore b died in 1960, he was on om rags to riches for the Born to a poor Neapoli-y, he rose from illiterate shoemaker for royalty, d by the Depression and World War II and recovspectacularly each time.

dow, Wanda Ferragamo, left with six children and never dealt with such checkbooks, plunged into s joined the company, ex-it into a multimilion-doiational enterprise. 2 Ferragamo made 800 shoes a month. Today

tories turn out 60,000 nthly of what might well world's most expensive de shoes, selling for \$100 The family cannot keep

they want to. The model in family-centered en-Salvatore Ferragamo what it does best - the of high-quality shoes, and accessories. The Feronly a generation away gar father's peasant roots, but conservatively. They thewed rapid growth for sing control over quality. and the store executives.

last two decades, the Fer-

prestigious department and specialty stores, the company said it counted \$40 million in revenues in 1980 — making it larger, for exam-ple, than Yves Saint Laurent's Par-is empire. Ferragamo sales are

afraid of getting too big.'

made in Switzerland, and wine,

One of 14 children in a poor farming family in southern Italy,

lowed that dream."

he recalls his parent's horror of his debts and purchased the special ambition, for shoemakers enjoyed lar 13th-century Palazzo Feronian even lower social status than Spini, one of Florence's grandest theirs. At 9 he was apprenticed to buildings, on the bank of the Arno. and perfume. Through wholesale sales to its 12 boutiques and to the village cobbler and at 11 he
was working in Naples.

He sailed for Boston at 16 with

The company still has its headquarters there. As the war neared
and supplies became scarce he

the prospect of a job at a shoe fac-tory where a brother-in-law steel for the shanks of high-heeled

"Now I have this work in my blood. It's growing a lot but we'll never become huge because then we'll lose quality. We're much

worked. Horrified by mass produc much more when its role as a retion, he quickly set out to join brothers in Santa Barbara, Calif. tailer is included. Shoes account for 70 percent of His first job was making cowboy revenues, clothing for 15 percent and handbags for 10 percent; 80 percent of the shoes and 90 perboots for film studios; then he switched to shoes. When he moved to Hollywood, Gloria Swanson, Greta Garbo, Rudolph Valentino cent of the ready-to-wear are made for women. Ferragamo watches,

from the family farm in Chianti, are on the way. About 70 percent of revenues come from the United ates and 10 percent from Italy. When my husband died his dream was a House of Ferragamo where you could buy shoes and everything else for elegant dressing."
Mrs. Ferragamo recalled in fluent English. "So little by little we folgical device to stretch leg bones.

Mr. Ferragamo spent a lifetime driven by a near-fanatical desire to In 1927, not yet 30, he returned to set up shop in Florence. Accounts flowed in but the entire make perfect shoes, a goal recount-ed in his autobiography, "Shoe-maker of Dreams." output was exported. When the crash came, orders collapsed and

by 1933 he was bankrupt.

and John Barrymore became customers and friends. While making shoes by day, Mr. Ferragamo studied anatomy at the University of Southern California at night and also took correspondence courses. When he was 20 and hospitalized with a severe leg injury, he invented and patented a sur-

**European Royalty** 

By 1937 he had paid off his

European royalty brought their feet to his shop, as did Eva Braun, surrounded by Nazi guards, and Mussolini. But when the war came in 1939, Mr. Ferragamo, once again, was ruined. On a visit to his hometown he met his future wife, whom he married in Naples as the Allies bombed the city. Back in Florence after the war, Mr. Ferra gamo gradually restocked the shop and by 1947 was again exporting to Europe and the United States.

He eventually joined the machine age, making his designs by machine rather than by hand, but always under his strict control. The year before he died, his eldest daughter Fiamma, now the Marchesa di San Giuliano, worked alongside him. His second daughnow Giovanna Gentile, stitched a few women's dresses. The girls were then 17 and 15.

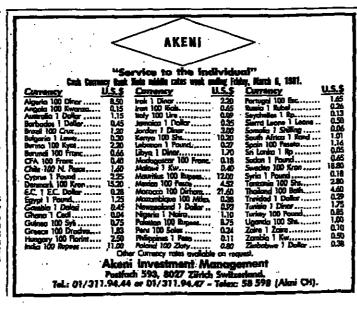
At his death, although the youngest child was 2, Mrs. Fetra-gamo moved into the large office that she still occupies and set about learning the business. Framma was already designing shoes, so that was covered away," she said. "And he had decided that Giovanna would do the chio, the eldest son, who is 35 and

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 2)

### building on the prestige **CURRENCY RATES**

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# NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Mar. 9 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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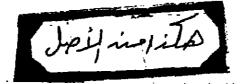
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### Profitable Chrysler-Mexico Tries to Forget Detroit

By Alan Riding

O CITY — In the bustling offices her de Mexico, where executives ed their attention from last year's es and profits to this year's ambi-mision program, the crisis at the mpany in Detroit is an unwelcome

we so much going on here that we time to be preoccupied by prob-dere," said Jack Parkinson, managor of the Chrysler Corp.'s Mexican

fate of the highly successful is Mexico is unavoidably linked to hysler, which last year lost \$1.7 Chrysler stopped production, Mr. acknowledged, Chrysler de Mexi-be without the U.S.-made parts build vehicles here.

nally have a high degree of confi-Chrysler will survive," Mr. Par-d in an interview. "But should a y result, I would expect any rethe corporation would do everythat he knew of several Mexican n companies interested in acquirer de Mexico.

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inued from Page 7)

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The Mexican subsidiary continues to flourish remarkably, steadily increasing its share of Mexico's fast-expanding market for cars and trucks. Profits rose last year to \$29.6 million from \$24.5 million in 1979, while sales totaled just over \$1 billion, up

Further, at a time of contraction in the United States, Chrysler has embarked on a 5156-million expansion program here, in-cluding construction of a four-cylinder engine plant in the northern city of Saltillo that, by 1984, should be able to produce 400,000 units a year. Its car factory in Tohaca and its truck plant in Mexico City are also increasing their capacity by about 35

But the questions frequently asked here are not only why Chrysler de Mexico is so much more successful than its parent corporation, but also why Chrysler is able to dominate both Ford and General Motors in the Mexican market.

#### Market Share

Last year, Chrysler's share of total vehicle sales here rose to 23.18 percent from 21.65 percent while Ford's share increased to 18.91 percent from 17.77 percent, and that of GM fell, largely as a result of a prolonged strike, to just 8.38 percent from 13 percent. The balance is made up by American Mo-tors, Nissan, Renault, Volkswagen and two Mexican-owned truck manufacturers. Only Volkswagen, with a 23,77 percent share of the market last year, still produces more vehicles than Chrysler.

Chrysler's success story in Mexico is only a decade old. It was one of the first foreign auto producers to become involved here through an arrangement with a Mexican-owned company called Fabricas Automex. which began assembling Chrysler cars — at first, just 50 a month — in 1938.

Anticipating the need to start including Mexican parts in its vehicles, Chrysler bought 33 percent of Fabricas Automex in 1959 and helped finance construction of the country's first engine plant. In 1968. Chrysler increased its participation to 45 percent and, three years later, it acquired 90.5 percent of stock and changed the company's name to Chrysler de Mexico. A further 8.8 percent was later acquired, leaving just seven-tenths of I percent of shares to be traded on the stock exchange.

It employs 8,800 workers and, since Detroit assumed control of the company, annual sales of cars and trucks have grown from 40,102 in 1972 to 105,771 last year. Ford and General Motors have also grown, although less spectacularly, over the same period, but Chrysler has distinguished itself from its main competitors in two areas.

First, it has maintained excellent relations with its pro-government trade union. "We think we've paid them very well and treated

them very well," Mr. Parkinson said of Chrsyler workers. Contracts are negotiated every two years, but wages are adjusted for inflation annually and, while 2,000 employers are not unionized, they receive similar increases. Only once, in 1968, has production been halted by labor problems.

Second, Chrysler de Mexico has a well-

tested marketing strategy, which includes close cooperation with its network of 137 dealers nationwide as well as with government and private fleet buyers, and expensive advertising campaigns carefully designed to appeal to the Mexican consumer.

Recently Chrysler has responded to the government's request for increased truck production, with sales of four models rising from 29,932 units in 1975 to 48,921 last year. "The government has asked for trucks," Mr. Parkinson said, "and we give it

what it wants.' Although the Chrysler, Ford and General Motors companies in Mexico are all subsidi-aries, the government is able to influence the growth of the industry through its control of

the imported parts required by the plants.

Its policy has therefore been one of encouraging the maximum use of Mexican parts in vehicles made here and of putting pressure on the manufacturers to match their imports with exports. At present, for example, the government requires a mini-mum of 50 percent of Mexican parts in cars and of 65 percent in trucks, although the recommended level in both cases is higher.

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### Shoe Firm Is Quality-Crafted to Fit Ferragamo Family

(Continued from Page 7) now managing director, joined the

By 1965 Ferruchio had expanded the boutiques, which now total 12 in such cities as New York, London, Milan and Zurich, The company brings its store managers

The shoe manufacturing is contracted to one company with about 750 workers. "Our main concern is to keep the factories working 100percent for us," Mr. Ferragamo said. "That way we can maintain price, quality and delivery." Near Florence, a central factory monitors the others via a computer system, checking production, supply and delivery. All completed shoes and clothing pass through the central factory for inspection.

Stores give the company high marks for quality and delivery. Sidney Mayer, senior vice president and general merchandising manager of Saks Fifth Avenue, said, "They're reliable, charming and consistent." Saks is Ferragamo's biggest client.

Mr. Ferragamo's two biggest

year, and the jump in leather prices that has added 30 percent to the price of shoes in two years. Rather than cut back on wages or fine leather, the company has simply raised its prices. Apparently this has not hurt business. "In the last three years sales have increased dramatically," said Mr. Mayer, who declined to reveal Saks' sales

Earlier this winter, Fiamma di San Giuliano had completed the 1981 winter shoe and handbag collection, displayed in a frescoed showroom, and was already choosing leathers for summer 1982. "My father trained me completely. He was so devoted to what he was doing he transmitted that," she said. "First, I design for the foot. The foot must walk well and the shoe must last. I know our shoes can last three or four years with

normal wear."

figures of Ferragamo shoes.

When it comes to style, buyers are slightly less enthusiastic. "In the early 1960s the crisis between hands and machines reduced the possibility of doing many things," she said. "As we never wanted to

anywhere from 16 to 25 percent a give up the fit, there was a gap between styling and fit. Now we've arrived at style without sacrificing fit. It's not easy to have fashion

and quality together. The next brother, Leonardo, 27, worked first for four years in the factory. Now he designs men's shoes, up last year by 30 percent to account for nearly 10 percent of the company's revenue

The youngest sibling, Massimo, 23, studies law and works three days a week in the factory. "Having this family business is not a

#### **COMPANY** REPORT

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in loca

Netherlands

so I've always looked forward to joining my brothers and sisters." "Every day it's something new," Mrs. Ferragamo said. "Now I have this work in my blood. It's growing a lot but we'll never become huge because then we'll lose quality. We're much afraid of getting too

#### Correction

South Korea's Pohang steel mill is the 11th-largest in the world, as stated in a report in Monday's editions, and not the world's largest as erroneously stated in a headline



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### China Issues Mandatory Treasury Bonds

By James Sterba

PEKING - To absorb an oversupply of money and help balance a deficit-ridden budget, the Chinese government Sunday announced the sale of up to \$3.3 billion in treasury bonds this year.

Purchases of the bonds — the first issued in China since the 1950s -- will be compulsory for selected state-owned factories, local governments, army units, and vealthy communes and production brigades, according to the Ministry of Finance.

Mandatory bond purchases will sharply curtail the amount of fiscal freedom given to various factories and regions over the past two years

#### **Bank Predicts** Belgian Slump

BRUSSELS — The number of the unemployed in Belgium could grow by 100,000 this year from the present 377,000, an internal report of the national bank estimates. The report also predicts a decrease of 1.7 percent in Belgium's gross national product this year.

The contents of the report, published in newspapers here Monday, were confirmed by national bank officials. A bank spokesman said the study outlines a "worst-case" scenario if the government does not act to reverse the downward trend of the economy.

The report predicts that business investment will drop by 3.8 percent this year, and that Belgi-um's current account deficit will be 239 billion francs (\$6.8 billion) instead of the previously estimated 91 billion francs because of lowerthan-anticipated revenue and high-er-than-forecast expenditure.

by the central government bonds, some production units will undoubtedly have to cortail expansion plans, profit-sharing and ncentives to workers.

#### Central Coffers

The Chinese news agency said the Finance Ministry has authorized bonds with face values ranging from 10 yean (\$6.67) to 1 mil lion yuan, earning 4 percent and repayable in installments from 1987 to 1990.

The Finance Ministry said some local governments have more money than they can spend. The bond

to develop and invest as they saw sales are designed to funnel the exfit. With their profits siphoned off cess funds into Peking's central coffers.

into double digits - the official es timate is 5.8 percent, but officials concede that rates are triple that in some urban areas — the 4-percent bonds are no bargain, which is why the government made their purchase voluntary only for indiand foreigners living and working

in China. However, compared to annual interest paid on bank savings accounts of only 1.8 percent, the bond interest amounts to an institutional acknowledgment of inflationary problems.

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March 9, 1981

# **International Herald Tribune** Special supplements program **Spring 1981.**

The International Herald Tribune is pleased to announce its program for the publication of special supplements on the following subjects in coming months.

Prepared by the editorial staff of the newspaper, these reports cover countries and industries where rapid evolution, economic activity and, in many cases, investment potential merit in-depth attention. Each report will be seen by a quarter of a million people in 143 countries who read the International Herald Tribune every day. Reports will also be sent to a personalized list of decision makers in business, finance and government in Europe, the U.S., the Middle East, Latin America and

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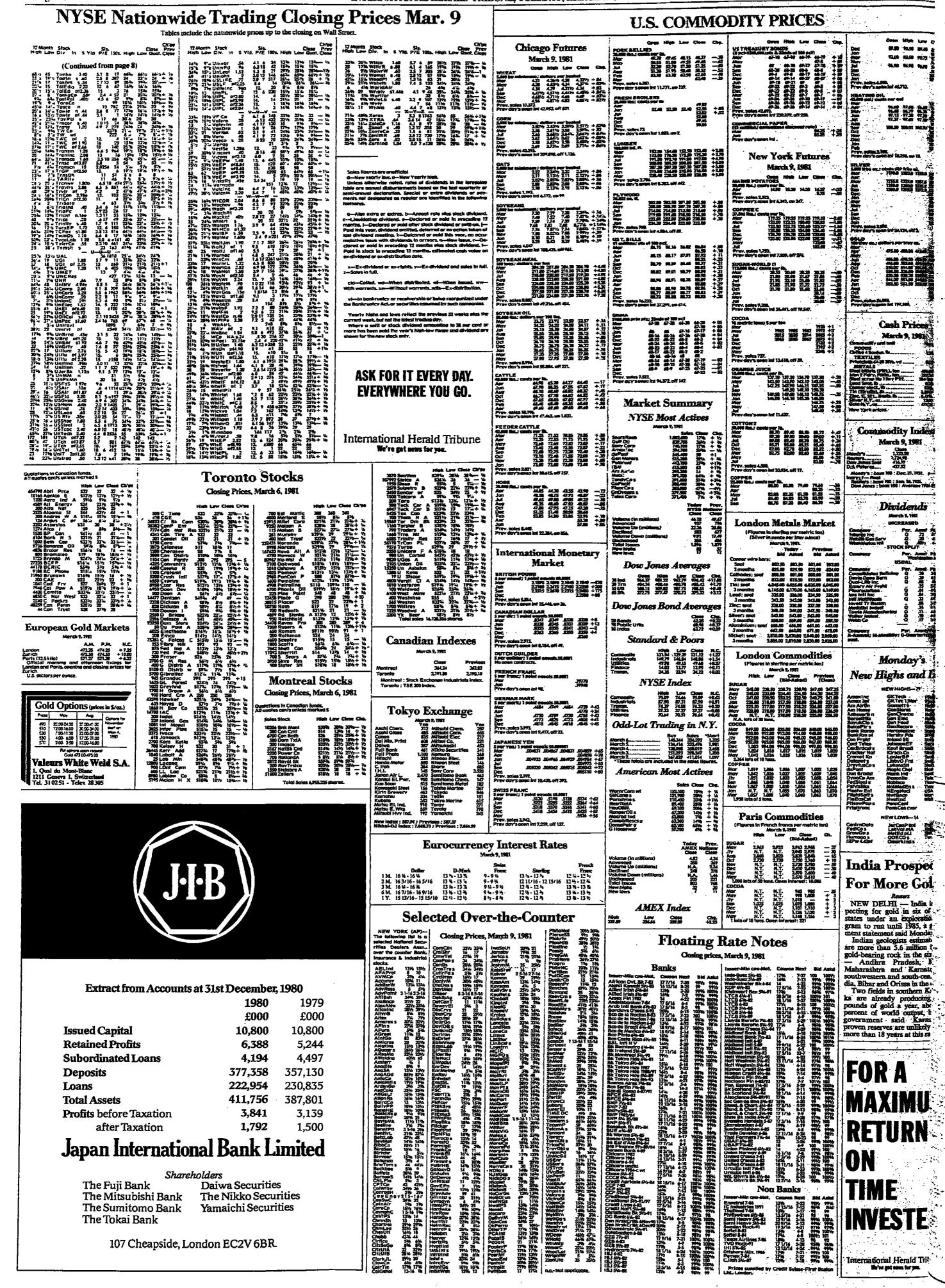
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# **CROSSWORD** By Eugene T. Maleska

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**BBC WORLD SERVICE** 

Western Europe: 448KHz and 441M Medium Wove. 5.975, 4.050, 7,120, 7,185, 7,255, 9,410, 9,750, 12,095 and

East Africa; 1413KHz and 212/A Medium Wove. 25:650. 21.660, 17,885. 15.420. 12.075. 11,820. 7,980. 7,120 and 6,050 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 17,24. 25, 31. 42 and 49 meter bands.

North and North West Africa: 25.650, 21.670, 15.670, 11.750, 9.410, 7,130 and 5,975 KHz in the 11, 13, 19, 25, 31, 42 and 50 meter bands.

Southerns Advicu: 25.450, 21.660, 17.880, 15.400, 11.820, 9.410, 7,185 and 4,005 KHz in litre 11, 13, 15, 19, 25, 31, 41 and 47 matter bands.

Middle East: 1321KHz and 27/M Medjern Wave. 25.650, 21.710, 17.770, 15,710, 11.760, 9.410, 7.740, 6,120 and 1.990 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 25, 31, 42, 49 and 75 meter bands.

Southern Asia: 1413KHz and 212M Medium Wave. 25,450, 21,550, 17,770, 15,310, 11,750, 9,400, 7,160 and 6,175 KHz in the 11, 12, 14, 19, 25, 31, 41 and 48 meter bands.

East and South East Asia: 25,650, 17,790, 15,310, 11,845, 9,570, 6,195 and 3,915 KHz in the 11, 16, 19, 25, 31, 48

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Western Europe: KHz 15,245, 7,225, 4,860, 5,925, 1,990, 1,197, 792, 11,760, 9,760, 1,296 in the 19,7, 41,1, 49,5, 50,4,73,7, 251 (medium wave), 379 (medium wave), 25,5,30,7 and 212 (medium wave) meter bands.

Alastie East: KHz 15.205, 11.915, 9.740, 7.200, 4.040, 1.240 in the 19.7.252, 30.7.41.7.49.7.238 meter bonds. Sast Asie and Pecific: KHz 17.228, 17.746, 15.270, 11,760, 9,770, 26,000, 6,116 and 1,575 on the 14, 16.9, 19.6, 25.5, 30.7, 11.5, 47.2, 170 meter bonds.

Seath Asia: KHz 21,540, 17,740, 15,205, 11,915, 9,760, 7,105 on the 13.9, 16.9, 19.7, 25.2, 30.7 and 42.2 meter bonds.

Airtos: KHz 26,840, 71,660, 17,670, 15,330, 11,915, 9,740 7,260, 6,125, 5,995, 3,990 on the 11.5, 122, 16.8, 19.6, 25.2, 38.8, 41.2, 49, 50, 75.2 meter bonds.

New Orleans Jails Wallet Claimant

After His Lack of 'Memory-Zation'

NEW ORLEANS - Thomas Howard was jailed because he could not tell police his birthday or phone number. As it turned out, they were not

Police said Sunday that Mr. Howard, 26, was charged with attempted

Mr. McDaniel's lost wallet containing \$297 was turned in to police. Mr. Howard presented Mr. McDaniel's driver's license and said that he

had come to claim the wallet. Since Mississippi licenses have no pictures.

the officer questioned "McDaniel" on his identification.

He asked the man's birthday and was given a date three days off. The

policeman asked for Mr. McDaniel's phone number. The answer he got

was not even close. So the man was identified as Mr. Howard, leaving

police with the mystery of how the suspect got the driver's license?

theft after he failed to convince officers that he was Bobby McDamel

RADIO NEWSCASTS

- 49 Cringe
- 52 Sawlike part 53 Luxuriant "—more unto the breach . . . ":
- Shak. 55 Port on the 1Jsselmeer 57 Cronus' daughter

59 Recipe abbr.

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- hatchway 11 M.P.'s quarry 12 Honshu city 13 Univ. areas 18 Very busy
- place 19 Bank clients 24 Do a takeoff 26 A season in India, with
- 27 "---- boy!"
- 28 Linguistics expert Chomsky
- 29 Kelly or Tenace 30 Hebrew
- measure 31 General of 1775 32 Wigs: Slang 33 True state of
- things 36 Smoothing device 39 Remove one's
- cape
  42 Winter driving hazard 45 Stefanie or
- Mala of movies 46 Least ruddy 47 Surveyor's total
- 50 Cagney role in 51 Dined at home

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I'VE ANSWERED THAT DOOR SIX TIMES
THIS MORNIN' AN' EACH TIME IT'S
BEEN SOMEBODY AFTER ME FOR
MONEY! I'VE GOT TO GET OUTOF
THIS HOUSE FOR A WHILE!

I DON'T

BLAME

YOU, PET

HERE'S THE WORLD WAR I

FLYING ACE ZOOMING

THROUGH THE AIR IN

HIS SOPWITH CAMEL

BUMP

AHEAD

WHAT'S THE LUNCH

OPEN

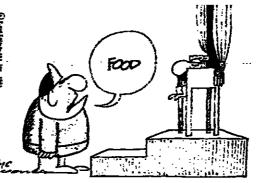
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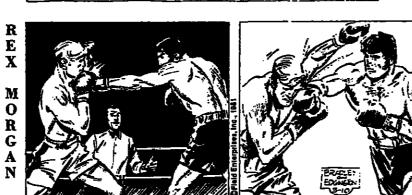
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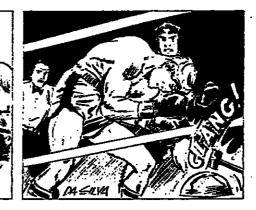
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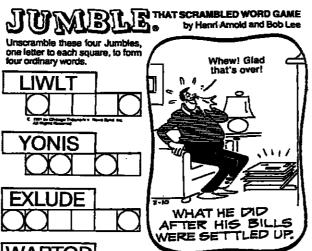


DENNIS THE MENACE

AND PLEASE DON'T LET MOM GO OUT OF HER MIND

IF SCHOOL IS CLOSED AGAIN TOMORROW."





WARTOD

Jumbles: WOMEN SKULL EQUATE BICKER Answer: They were holding drinks at the acrobats' party—"TUMBLERS"

Imprimé par P.I.O. - I. Boulevard Ney 75018 Paris

**BOOKS** 

THIS ISN'T A 747.

YOU KNOW!

A FIRE EXTINGUISHER

WHY ARE YOU

ALWAYS SO LATE,

LUCY The Beginnings of Mankind

By Donald Johanson and Maitland Edey. Simon & Schuster Illustrated, 409 pp. \$16.95.

Reviewed by John Leonard

LUCY was a 3½-foot hominid, be-tween 25 and 30 years old, with a skull the size of a softball. She used to walk upright, but that was a while ago. She's been dead for more than 3 million years. Donald Johanson, a-U.S. paleoanthropologist fresh out of graduate school, happened on a num-ber of her bones — "the oldest, most complete, best-preserved skeleton of any crect-walking human ancestor that has ever been found" — several years ago in Ethiopia, in the Great Rift Valley, a continental crack that runs from the Red Sea to Swaziland. She was called Lucy because, on the night after her discovery, the excited scientists played "Lucy in the Sky with Diamonds" on their tape recor-

Johanson's account, in collaboration with veteran science writer Maitland Edey, of Lucy and her evolutionary context is fascinating on various levels. It is, first of all, a portrait of the paleoanthropologist as a young man, tucky and brash. Such is Johanson's self-regard that he can quote unflattering descriptions of himself and still chuckle: The smooth young houshou," shooting off his mouth; "a nail-polish salesman, a real operator," perhaps careless and naive; suspect as any anthropologist should be sus-pect "who wears Gucci loafers and Yves Saint Laurent pants" and has a craving for sweets.

The man who said those nasty things about Johanson, Timothy White, is now his colleague. Together, they have challenged "the paleoan-thropological establishment," which is to say, the Leakeys, Louis and Mary and their son Richard. Johanson is particularly envious of Richard. "the certified supernova" of paleoanthro-pology whose formal education, we are told, stopped in high school. He and White rushed into print with a brand-new "tree of man," anxious to stake their claim "before anybody else had a chance to do it," a clause Johanson himself italicizes. They were looking over their shoulders, as lames Watson was looking over his shoulder in "The Double Helix": Linus Pauling might be gaining on him.

This isn't science at its most digni fied, but it certainly entertains. So do the passages devoted to work away from the dig — the cleaning and sorting and dating, the sifting of volcanic ash and the major surgery on basalt. These scientists, after goatburgers and ostrich-egg omelets and political up-heaval and playing a form of Frisbee with hunks of dried elephant dung. went home to dream on their bones. From a tooth here and a femur there, a knee joint and half a jaw and an enigmatic pelvis, they had to invent our distant relatives. "Lucy" works well as a primer. It

lacks the style and drama of Robert. Ardrey's "African Genesis," but then Ardrey managed to get almost everything wrong (We are not the children of Cain, born on the African veldt with a double-knuckled antelope humerus in our bloody hand: we probably walked around for a million years without a weapon.) With the geologists, we read layers of sediment; we submit those layers and our fossils to potassium-argon testing and pig-dating; we argue about bipedalism and nomenclature; we stand in footprints almost 4 million years old. A few words about potassium-ar-

gon testing: Even as I type, my potas-sium-40 decays, very slowly, convert-ing into argon gas, which I leak; if I were preserved for several million years in a layer of, say, polyester lei-sure suit, my potassium count would determine my age. A few words about

pigs: Pigs evolved in exactly the way at exactly the same time where; if a hominid fossil d agree with the pig sequence, the something the matter with the continued fossil. A few about bipedalism: Why did the nids decide to stand up in the place, and why do we persist in so, onto lower back pain? If no war, then perhaps for love? John dismisses the idea that we wan distrisses the wire that we wan better view in the high grass or savannah, and the idea that we ed our hands for tooks and wea He proposes instead a socializing cess having to do with food-cast pair-bonding and reproductive.

I lack the competence to com on this issue. That the average coroduces half a million eggs a ye which maybe a dozen survive, wh the average gorilla settles for a ; offspring every five or six years, I questions about parentheod an glect I can't resolve. Nor am I on tent to adjudicate on the rival cof the Leakeys and Johanson. Leakeys maintain that man habilis, Homo erectus and Hom piens — is at least 3 million year Johanson puts us at 2 million, with hominid. Australopithecus afar the common ancestor of the who prevailed and the africance

the robustus who got the hook. To be sure, the Leakeys have an intimate relationship with the pages of newspapers throughou world for decades; dissent deserv own publicity. There are still a m years between Lucy and Homo lot of walking around - to acc for Perhaps, at Afar or Omo or toli or Koobi Fora or the Ok Gorge, they will find some bones that sing.

I do wish, though, that Joha and his collaborator had worked

tle harder on their prose. Here is they say about an important di cry: "It is impossible to describe it feels like to find something that. It fills you right up. That is you are there for. You have working and working and sude you some." A simple "Eure would suffice.

John Leonard is on the staff The New York Times.

#### 'Romans' Group Loses Its Bid for Higher Subside The Associated Press

LONDON - The Greater Council, which governs the capital, was accused Monday of sorship by subsidy" after it b aid increases to the prestig tional Theater for showing a plan nude homosexual scenes.
Sir Peter Hall, National dis

said the weekend decision GLC arts committee not to rai theater's subsidy this year was and dangerous concept in this The arts committee amou

there would be no increase for # 82 from the theater's corrent see of £630,000 (about \$1.38 million 17) ter the play "The Romans in Brits stirred a major row.

The decision means an effection of 15 percent because it does not?

inflation into account. "The Romans" is still playing near-capacity audiences.

#### BRIDGE

A LTHOUGH for decades men dominated women at the bridge table at the highest levels of play, that gap has narrowed in recent years. Not long ago a squad of feminine stars knocked off two of the best men's teams in the United States. And the same is true at less exalted levels.

Many years ago, the wives of some New York experts made frequent appearances in print as the heroines of serendipitous triumphs: They would mishear the bidding or drop a card face up with splendid results, or they would make the winning play for quite the wrong reason.

Nowadays the same players are

more likely to attract attention for more orthodox reasons. On the diagramed deal West had occasion to admire the defense of his wife, who sat opposite him in the East seat. South gulped a little on inspecting his unusual hand and tried to think of

some appropriate rebids. As he rather expected, his one-diamond opening drew a response of one heart. Now South was rather too strong in playing tricks for a jump to three diamonds, and higher diamond bids would have ruled out three no-trump. So a jump shift of two spades, lying a little about the length of the suit, was the least North's subsequent bids of three

clubs and four spades were construc-tive moves, and South took a rather wild shot at seven diamonds. He felt sure that his partner held the spade king and the club ace, together with enough other cards to offer a good

play for 13 tricks.

South's bidding, starting quietly and then leaping to a grand slam without a check for aces, suggested a freak hand with a void somewhere. If the void were in clubs, East needed a heart lead, so she doubled, a Lightner double to request the lead of dommy's original suit. South was still feeling his oats and redoubled: He welcomed the thought of a heart lead.

A club lead would have been better

for the defense, but West dutifully led a heart, the deuce. Now South had an easy road to 13 tricks by ruffing out

the heart honors and avoid club finesse.

But something happened with heart jack was played from the East played the heart ace with trace of hesitation. If the opening were a singleton then the play of matter, for West could rull the

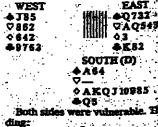
round. But if, as was likely, Sould void in hearts it was vital to the the location of the heart queen-South ruffed the heart ace will middle trump and preceded to on the natural assumption that held the heart queen. He led the mond five to the seven and cashin heart king, throwing the club que no He led the heart ten and rule

when East played low smoothly.

South drew the missing tru dill crossed to the spade king and fe heart mine. East produced another heart with no trouble, and 5 ruffed in the expectation that queen would appear. When it had he ran out of his trumps and cit the spade ace. At the finish he is club trick to East. club trick to East.

"Lovely defense, dear," dec. West, recording 400 points in his column instead of 2930 in his min

◆KB9 -WEST #0737 # QAQ545 **♦642** 



Pass Pass Pass 4.4 Redbt. Pass.

NORTH ◆7 ◆AJ104 EAST

**0 AKQJ10985** .



Mark Aguirre shoots over Kelly Tripucka of Notre 3 2 his 24 points in leading DePaul to a 74-64 victory.

#### INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, TUESDAY, MARCH 10, 1981

### De Paul: The Burdens Brought by Financial Success

By Malcolm Moran

New York Times Service

CHICAGO — Enough of this, Ray Meyer said 10 years ago, There was no fulltime assistant coach to hunt for basketball players for De Paul University, and ware a service was the same than and even if there was, there was no budget to pay for recruiting. The campus facility was not getting any younger, and neither was the coach. The whispers were becoming louder — at the age of 57, in his 29th year of coaching, the game had passed him by.

Meyer had never lost as many games in one season as the De Paul team did in 1970-71. But it was not just that the Blue Demons lost 17 games, it was how they lost. Northwestern beat them by 14 points. Ken-tucky by 21. Louisiana State by 19. San Francisco by 20. Villanova, a team that reached the finals of the national tournament that season, beat them by 40. Marquette by 22, Duquesne by 16, Drake by 13, Marquette, again, by 29, Notre Dame by 31, Dayton by 32.

Meyer can laugh about those times, now. In the ten years since his coaching career — and the program — could have ended, the Demons have reached heights they have not known since the 1940s, when Meyer was a young coach, basketball was a different game and the realities of bigtime college athletics were in an economic stone age.

In the last three years, the Demons have become Chicago's team, and their coach America's grandfather. De Paul has won 27 of its 28 games this season

and 106 of 118 in the past four years.

The crowds in cozy Alumni Hall became small enough that a friend of the coach was able to change his son's diapers during a game. No one nearby was offended, because no one was nearby. There are now 14,100 season ticket holders for games in the new,

17,000-seat Rosemont Horizon.

The road trips were once dull enough that Meyer could settle in his hotel room and read a book. Now there are press conferences at every stop. Three weekends ago, when the Demons put on their warmup suits for a quiet practice on the day of a game against the University of Evansville, they found 3,000 fans in Roberts Stadium, waiting to watch.

"And all we did was shoot," Meyer said. "It's cra-

If the Demons reach the Final Four, the NCAA semifinals, as they did in 1979, the school would make more than \$400,000. Next year, it could make

Yet when it was time to define the direction of the De Paul program 10 years ago, a study for the board of trustees by Rev. Edward Riley, vice president for student affairs, included three possibilities: . Make the needed improvements to compete on

 Remove all scholarships and drop to Division II. Abolish the program.
 The only consistency that was left in the De Paul program was that it was a loser — athletically, artisti-

thought of playing a Division II schedule against small, local teams. "I made up my mind that I would never have stayed," Meyer said, "because I had a taste of it with teams that had gone into the tournaments ... if I couldn't be in the big time, I wouldn't

Cortelyon went to the trustees and recommended putting the program on a less competitive level.

"I hardly got the word out that I think this would be a good idea ... [when] they jumped all over me,"
Cortelyou said. "It was seriously discussed, but the discussion was one way. Once the board jumps on you, you've had it."

The change has been spectacular. If 25,000 seats

#### 'We were never prepared to handle it [success]. It's like someone drops a million dollars in your lap and you don't know what to do with it.'

cally and financially. The athletic losses were hamili-ating. The financial losses were alarming for a private, urban, Vincentian university. A program that once attracted more than 20,000 fans to games at Chicago Stadium was now playing in front of friends and rela-

If a purpose of a college athletic program is to provide positive publicity for a university, there was something wrong at De Paul. "Articles would appear and say, "Little De Paul University, the school under the El tracks," said the Very Rev. John Cortelyou, the university president. "The image of a university under the elevated tracks is not good."

Cortelyou joined the De Paul staff in 1943, the same year that Meyer finished his first season as the basketball coach. He became the president in 1964, and a basketball fan long before that.

But by 1971, the economic direction of the program had become a major problem. There was a meeting with Meyer, and three former players, to discuss what had to be done. A vice president asked Meyer what he

could have been made available for the game against Notre Dame Sunday, officials are sure they would have been filled. The number of phone calls from old friends is enough evidence. Even before visitors ask, Cortelyou tells them: "And no, I can't get you a ticket to the Notre Dame game."

He said, "I couldn't get a ticket for a trustee."
It was a game they would not have wanted to miss.
Mark Againre scored 24 points as De Paul beat Notre
Dame, 74-64, and avenged last year's 64-62 loss at
Notre Dame that kept the Blue Demons from an undefeated regular season.

Since no one could have predicted this much success, there was no one approach to dictate how to deal with the problems of success. "We were never prepared to handle it," Meyer said. "It's like someone drops a million dollars in your lap and you don't know what to do with it."

NCAA tournament in 1976 and finished with a 20-9 record. They had not won 20 games since 1964.

Two years later, in 1978, the nation noticed. With national television peeking in for progress reports, the Demons won at Notre Dame, in overtime. That spring, Meyer had his greatest recruiting victory when he and his son convinced Aguirre, a forward from Westinghouse High School, to attend De Paul.

Westinghouse High School, to attend De Paul.

Meyer realized a lifelong dream in 1979, Aguirre's
freshman year, when the Demons went to the Final Four. But it was on the way, during the regional tour-nament at Provo, Utah, when the direction of a big-

time program was defined.

It was obvious that Alumni Hall and it's 5,308 seats, would not be enough. Rev. Robert Gielow, then in his first year as athletic director, asked Cortelyou about the possibilities of building a new campus gym. When there was no chance of that happening, Gielow

had an alternative.

There would be a new arena, near O'Hare International Airport. It was being constructed in Rosemont, a suburb, and was considered safer than the area around Chicago Stadium. But an anticeptic arena with 17,000 seats could never have the special feeling of a campus gym that was built more than 20 years

The added seats, however, would mean that for the first time, the athletic department would see a profit.

Despite some opposition, the move was made and revenues shot up — 14,000 season tickets were sold. UCLA played in Chicago for the first time since 1974 and the schedule is expanding to include teams from coast to coast.

Herb Newman, a vice president for development and public realtions, said that next year, the universi-ty plans to use its basketball program for fund raising efforts, with school officials meeting potential contributors in private boxes.

"I'm fearful of it," Gielow said. "I'm fearfull of the whole recruitment game. I'm fearful that the money has been so important, because without it, programs Starting with the 1971-72 season, the won-loss record improved to 12-11, then 14-11, then 16-9. After a 15-10 season in 1974-75, the Demons made the collapse, students get hurt and opportunity is gone. Six hundred grand? You know what that does? It bails us out. And then you think, 'How do you get that six hundred grand?' It's a dangerous situation."

### Enroe Wears Down Ramirez or U.S. Davis Cup Triumph

Pave Distel iggles Times Service

A. Calif. — Mexico a 17-year-old's mira-27-year-old's energy :n Roscoe Tanner and roe rallied the United 3-2 victory in the first vis Cup competition. iftly disposed of Jorge 6-2, 6-3, in the first of

on the decider from a tamirez, 6-4, 6-3, 6-0. riday there'd be no losing to these guys,"
id, "and I didn't want neaker in my mouth."

n will be joined by his ry, Jimmy Connors, inited States plays in in ound, meeting Czecho-

Forfeits Match

B. 148

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the second

s ended on a sour note akia's Ivan Lendl - - - court in a temper and = final singles match to = iler, United Press Ineported from Zurich. it set tied, 6-6, and ng two break points the unpire overruled :s decision and took from Lendl following y Swiss team captain nod.

otus team's controver-

model when it arrives

ch, Calif., for Sunday's

Prix West.

he radical car that he

separate chassis and

ion systems, put up a ense of his design to

vere was nothing in the

Prix rules to ban such

described the car as

a primary chassis of dk and side pods, con-ttors and fuel lines and

ny strong cross mem-

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harges

**Nicklaus** 

olf Title

HILL, Fla. — Tom

from two shots back holes to play, birdied last three and finished

ider-par 69 Sunday to troke victory in the

viotors Invertary Golf

aed the third title of his

a 274 total, 14 shots

claus, twice tied for the

eding only a par on the set up a sudden death

utted from the fringe,

four-foot second putt

have tied him for first.

finished with a 68 and

walked from the green

could only stand and

riddle, on-the-green, 2-

range, who led by four

start of the round, bo-

nal three holes for a 75

pped his ball into the

, lite made the routine,

Saturday.

Federation said it would formally protest Lendl's behavior.]

In the deciding U.S.-Mexico match Sunday, Ramirez would ultimately show the affects of having played a 3-hour, 52-minute singles match on Friday and a 3-hour, 27minute doubles match on Saturday. The first two sets turned on what might have been questionable line calls, but the third was simply a rout.

Was Ramirez tired?

"Tired," he said, "of him hitting so many good shots."
"I tried to give him as few easy shots as possible," McEnroe said. "I could see him getting tired in the middle of the second set."

Said McEnroe: "He had to be tired. He had played two five-set matches, and I had played one 1%-

hour match." Ramirez also tired of McEnroe's complaining. "I think he complains too much," Ramirez said. When you're on the court, not too many players like it when the op-

ponent complaints. He's a great player, maybe he truly thinks all of his shots are in." Sunday's most critical call, however, went against Ramirez. He was not particularly vocal in his

protests, but he was obviously less than happy.

It occurred at the end of the first

Is Warm Up Protests

#### [After heated discussions, Lendl set, Ramirez serving with McEnroe left the court. The Swiss Tennis ahead, 5-4. Ramirez served at setpoint and McEnroe's deep return hit near — or on — the baseline to his right. It was called in, and McEnroe had the first service break -and set. "I thought the ball was out," Ramirez said. "I thought that be-cause I saw the mark."

The first game of the third set went six times to deuce, the first four times the advantage going to Ramirez. He could not close it out and hold serve, however, and McEnroe won it when Ramirez hit

Ramirez, physically drained al-ready, had to be emotionally drained as well. McEnroe rifled two aces past him on his serve and the rout was on. Ramirez would not win another game.

a tired forehand into the net.

Lozano, the 17-year-old high junior, was simply no match for Tanner. Lozano was able to hold his own serve just enough to keep from being completely blown away, but Tanner's serve dominated the match. In the 13 games that Tanner

served, Lozano scored a total of only 15 points. He got to break-point only twice, and forced three

Tanner, meanwhile, had eight aces, six in the second set alone. "I was happy with the way I played," Lozano said, "but Roscoe hits the ball very hard. And he was returning well, too."

For Tanner, it was vindication. of sorts, because he had lost the Friday afternoon match to Ramirez to help dig the hole that the United States escaped only on Sunday.

Chile Beats Colombia

BOGOTA (UPI) - Chile onsted Colombia, 3-2, from the Davis Cup when Ricardo Acuna defeated Jose Alejandro Cortes, 8-6, 6-3, 6-4, Sunday. Colombia's Albert Jimenez was awarded the final singles match when Belous Prajoux withdrew with a knee injury.

#### Navratilova Uses **Switch in Tactics** To Defeat Jaeger

From Agency Disponder
INGLEWOOD, Calif. — Topseeded Martina Navratilova hured Andrea Jaeger into the net and consistently kept her opponent off balance Sunday to score a 6-4, 6-0 victory and capture the Ayon Championships of Los Angeles.

Navratilova executed her typi cally strong service and volley game, but the key was her ability to change speeds to bring Jaeger to the net, then score with passing

"I had a plan and stuck to it and that was to bring her into the net with short shots," Navratilova said. "I was not gunning her from the baseline. I was hitting topspin and underspin. That's not typical

The tournament also marked the return to competition for Billie Jean King after being sidelined since last October, But the 37-yearold King lost to Navratilova, 6-3, 7-5, in the quarterfinals.

Meanwhile in men's play, Bill Scanlon won the World Tennis Championship Tennis Invitational in Salisbury, Md., Sunday by defeating Vijay Amritraj, 3-6, 6-2, 6-4, 3-6, 6-4.

Scanlon entered the round-robin tournament after Eliot Teltscher was injured during an opening round loss to Brian Teacher. Desoite absorbing Teltscher's loss. Scanlon won the next four matches qualify for the finals.

quisitely muscled legs and arms never had before.



Nadia Comaneci flips over on the balance beam at "Nadia '81."

### Comaneci Learns to Cope With Age in a Girl's World

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Suddenly the music stopped. Nadia Comaneci turned, her body frozen still as a park statue arms extended balletic toe dipped, and looked over her shoulder to see what was the mat-

It must be like a bird, soaring, like wings," Ghesa Pojar, choreographer for the Romanian gyumas-tics team, called in Romanian. Not like a scared woodpecker."

He stood at the edge of the blue gymnastics carpet in Madison Square Garden while his star pupil practiced her floor exercise rou-tine. She was preparing for "Nadia '81," an exhibition that includes all the Romanian women's national team and selected members of the U.S. men's national team and started its six-city tour Sunday in New York.

Glory and Despair As Pojar spoke, a little smile appeared on Comaneci's small, pouty mouth - a surprise to those observers who remembered her as the intense 14-year-old with brood-ing eyes who rushed into fame at the 1976 Olympics in Montreal, scoring the first 10 in Olympic history, then went on to achieve six more 10s and three gold medals. It was her glory — she gained instant international celebrity and it was her despair. A year after the 1976 Olympics she had gained 25 pounds, going from 85 to 110, and had grown from 4-11 to 5-31/2 (she is now 5-4). Changes in body size were inevitable in a girl, but the added weight seemed exces-sive. And shocking.

She had received great attention
—from the covers of magazines to

the Hero of Socialist Labor medal, the highest award granted in Romania - and she was obviously buckling Romanian officials, of-ten tight-lipped about such things, admitted to intimates that Comaneci might be suffering an

emotional breakdown.

And she discovered that she could no longer do things in gymnastics that, since age 6, had seemed to come to her as naturally

had grown beefy. She had cried to her coach, Bela Karoli, who discovered her in a first-grade recess class, "I cannot do anything right anymore." Gently, he had assured her she would. "I had to go to the seashore for

a rest," she said. She also canceled several performances and lost in meets that she was expected to Gradually, she regained he

form. She went on a strict diet of milk products, even abjuring ber beloved Mars chocolate bars, and dropped to 100 pounds.
"But her enthusiasm for the

sport, and her concentration that is the key — it was still there," Karoli had said. Comaneci won a gold medal in the 1977 European championship

and won the all-round title in 1979. In the 1979 World Gymnastics Championships, she suffered an infected left wrist. Despite doctor's orders not to compete, she dramatically entered the stadium, and, with one hand, scored a 9.95 on the balance beam to provide the margin of victory for her team.

In the 1980 Olympics in Moscow, she won three gold medals and again scored 10s, but her expenence was tainted by a long argu-ment among the judges that tilted the all-round gold medal to the So-viet entry, Yelena Davydova. "I don't want to remember Mos-

cow," she said. Foward, Not Back

At 19, there is no reason for her to look back. She expects to compete in three world-class tourna-ments this year, and, possibly, the

1984 Olympics, but she keeps a wait-and-see posture on that.
As a first-year student at the University of Physical Education in Bucharest, she is working hard in her studies, which include Eng-lish, French, geography and math-ematics, and she plans to be a trainer of gymnasts. She is a young woman now, and not the child of Montreal. Her

lithe body, still slender, is endowed with graceful feminine curves. She is no longer the narrow allconsumed gymnast. She jokes with teammates, clowning through as waking up.

"I couldn't look at myself in the mirror," she recalled. Her once eximpoly as social life that she

**Red Smith** 

## The Joy of Spring Turns Sour

jeweled day is a joy and the future is golden for 26 baseball teams and 26 managers, when 20 million fans eagerly look ahead to the opening of another season and the goose hangs high in the national pastime. Ruly Carpenter is fed up and has put the Philadelphia Phillies and their world championship on the market.

George Steinbrenner 3d, not speaking to Reggie Jackson at the sell the team that produced the moment, is threatening instead to Phillies' only world championship pull the New York Yankees' training camp out of Fort Landerdale because the city didn't let him bid on a new concessions contract.

on strike May 29 if their employers enners, Turners, Krocks and Gene persist in their plan to after the Autrys who have spent millions on

Ted Turner is challenging owners and players to debate their differences on network television and in the Atlanta Braves' park in the event of a strike.

Free-Loaders Comment

In Sarasota, Marvin Miller is booed off the Chicago White Sox field by free-loaders who showed up to watch practice but found the players sitting on the grass while their union leader answered their questions about the labor-management situation.

From San Diego come denials that Ray Kroc, owner of the Padres, is resolved to sell the club if it continues to lose money.

In a newspaper poll in Atlanta, 91 percent of respondents say they might consider boycotting baseball to protest the bickering between players and owners.

men who own baseball. Scion of a wealthy family, he never was a rich playboy. He has always been industrious; he hammered the books as a schoolboy and when he was playing baseball and football at second in the majors, led by Los

MIAMI — This is the time of year when the Happiness Boys live it up in the sunshine, when every jeweled day is a joy and the first.

He loves sports. Had it not been for poor eyesight, he might have made the major leagues as a play-er. He can whip anybody around Philadelphia at handball. He worked 10 years for the Phillies before succeeding his father as presi-dent, doing every job that needed doing in the front office and on the

It will be a painful wrench to Phillies' only world champiouship in the club's 98 years, but he is dead serious about it. He truly feels that his view of how to run a n a new concessions contract. baseball franchise is incompatible. The players have voted to go out with the views of the Steinbr-

> "I don't blame Marvin Miller." he said, or the Players Association or the players, because they are not ey. I blame my peers and myself — myself because I signed Pete Rose" (for \$3.2 million over four

years).
"At least, though," he said, "we have tried to give the top dollar to the ones we considered quality players. I doubt that some owners have any idea what a ballplayer is truly worth, and I think it is basically wrong." The Phillies' \$7 mil-iion payroll is reputed to be the highest in baseball except for the

Carpenter has not put a price on the Phillies but he said he "would have to be conscious" of figures involved in recent franchise transfers. He mentioned the New York Mets, who were sold for \$21.1 million, and the White Sox, who

In short, the joyous festival of spring training is in full swing.

R.R.M. Carpenter 3d works harder at his job than most of the said. Besides winning the world said Besides winning the world championship, the Phillies have topped the National League East four times in the last five years,

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

Angeles. Last season they drew 2,651,650 customers, their thirdhighest total

If this means the asking price will be more than \$20 million, that has not killed buyer-interest. Car-penter said that "the minute" his intention of selling was an-nounced, the family lawyer's switchboard "lit up like a Christmas tree and quite a bit of interest was expressed

'It can't be done overnight," he said. "We'll have to screen the applicants, sift out pretenders who just want their names in the pa-pers, and probably get down to five or six who are really interested. Then we'll work it out, but it will take time."

#### **Final Straw**

He repeated that the upward spiral of salaries had worried him tem five years ago, and contracts written this winter had convinced him that this would go "on and on." The last straw, he said, was Atlanta's signing of Claudell Washington, an outfielder of de-batable quality, for more than \$700,000 a year, which he believes led to the Yankees' agreement to pay Dave Winfield \$1.3 million or more for each of the next 10 years.

"Apparently some have more money than I do," he said about the owners. "You can read about how rich the Du Ponts and Carpenters are, but this was getting scary." The Du Ponts and Carpenters are related by marriage and in business.

Since 1943 when the Phillies

were bought by Ruly's grandfa-ther, R.M. Carpenter Sr., for his son Bob, the franchise has multi-plied in value many times, but obviously it was not the prospect of a huge capital gain that prompted Ruly's decision. The decision is a loss to base-

those who work for Ruly. Perhaps their sense of loss was expressed "I think of him as a player," Rose said. In Pete's lexicon, there

Washington 7, Toronin 3 (Gertner (37), Green 2 (8), Maruk 3 (40), Ververgoori (17); Palement 2 (34), Baudreau (9)).

Pittsburgh & Edmonton 4 (Gardner 2 (28), Sheppeard (7), Toernoson (19), Carlyle (12), Kelnoe (49); Anderson (19), Kurrie (24), Holyman (17), Anderson (20)).

Detroit 4, N.Y. Rongers 4 (McAdam (4), Milier (1), Hicks (4), McCourf (21); Beck (7), Hedbers (25), Allison (23), Greschner (22)).

ball; it already has been a blow to

College Basketball INCAA First-round Pairings (Floures in corentheses represent seading and season record), Midwest Regional rch 12: (8) Lamor (34-4) vs. (9) Alissouri (22-9); (5) Arkonsos (22-7) vs. (12) Mercer (17-

ville (21-0) March 13: (6) Wichila State (23-6) vs. (11) Southern (17-10); (7) Kaasas (22-7) vs. (10) Mississippi (16-13).
March 15; Wisser Wichite St.-Southern vs. (3)
lowe (21-0); Wisser Kongos-Aliasissippi vs. (2)
Artzono State (24-3). Mideast Regional

rch 14; Wiener Lamar-Missauri vs. (1) LSU

March 12: (a) Creighten (21-4) vs. (7) St. Joseph's (22-7): (a) Marvind (20-9) vs. (11) Tennesses-Chattenoga (21-4).

March 14: Winser Creighten-St. Joseph's vs. Marca 14; Winner Cregation-St. Josephy vs. (1) DePaig (25-1); Winner Maryland-Tennessee-Chattanaega vs. (3) Indiana (21-9). March 13; March 13 (5) Baston College (21-4) vs. (12) Bati State (20-9); (7) Alaborna-Birming-ham (21-8) vs. (10) Western Kentucky (21-7). March 15; Winner Boston College Ball State vs. (4) Woles Forest (22-6); Winner Alaborna-Birminashgm-Western Kentucky vs. (2) Kentuc-ky (22-5).

ky (22-5).

West Restonal

March 12: (8) Konsas State (21-8) vs. (9) San

Prancisco (23-6) ar Peoperdine (16-11); (5) Wyomios (22-5) vs. (12) Heward (16-11) or North Corolling AAT (21-6).

March 14: Witner Konsas State-San Francisco
or Peoperdine vs. (1) Oregen State (25-1);
Wisner Wyoming-Howard or North Carolling
AAT vs. (4) Illinois (25-7).

March 13: (6) France State vs. (11) Northeastarn (22-5); (7) Idobo (25-3) vs. (10) Phisburgh
(18-11).

arn (23-5); (7) Hobic (25-3) vs. (10) Phisburgh (18-11).

Morch 15: Winner Franso State-Northeostern vs. (3) Ultah (24-4); Winner Hobio-Phisburgh vs. (2) North Coroline (25-7).

East Regional

Morch 12: (8) Househan (23-6) vs. (9) Vilianova (19-10); (5) Viselala Commonweolth (23-4) vs. (12) Long Island (18-10).

March 15: Winner Housen-Villanova vs. (1) Virginia (25-3); Winner Virginia Commonweoth-Long Island vs. (4) Temessace (20-7).

March 12: (6) Brieham Young (23-6) vs. (11) Princelon (17-9) or Penn (28-6); (7) Georgebern (20-11) vs. (18) James Madison (20-6).

or Perin vs. (3) UCLA (20-6); Winner George town-Jonnes Medison vs. (7) Notre Dome (22-4). Sueday's Results DePaul 74, Noire Dame 64 Tournements
Attid Eastern Attiletic Co Championship
Howard 44, N. Carolina A.E.T 43
Midwestern City
Championship
Oklohema City 52, Xovier, Ohio 76

(20-11) vs. (18) James Madison (20-8).

(25), Allison (23), Greschief (22).

Los Angeles 4, Winnhees 1 (5), Leureni (4),
Dionne 2 (51), Fox (14); Duponi (25)),
Calgary 5, Hariford 4 (Voll 2 (2)), MocMillon (22), Houston (13), Pielt (33); Mochbaur (1),
Howe (17), Keon (16), Stoughton (34)). Chicago 3 Quebec 2 (Bully (15), Sutter 2 (34); Sorek (19, Richard (40)), St. Louis 7, Colorado 8 (LaPointe (7), Carrie (19), Federico 2 (25), Babych (49), Stewart (2), 32 15 17 267 203 30 22 15 243 714 31 25 11 267 224

-----NHL Standings-

ick Division
W L T GF 6A Pts

39 17 11 299 227 65 37 21 10 273 214 84

2 Citylsian 41 13 14 304 226 96 27 28 13 259 272 67 24 27 17 243 248 65

17 37 10 215 292 8 48 12 207 331

# -NBA Standings – EASTERN CONFERENCE WESTERN CONFERENCE

Similary's Results
Philiodetokio 121. Anthroukee 100 (Toney 2s,
Philiodetokio 121. Anthroukee 100 (Toney 2s,
Boston 131. New York 94 (Bird 21, AkcHole 23;
Russell 16, Williams 16). Kantos Cify 105, Phoenix 68 (Birdsons 30, Mer/weather 19; Robinson V., Davis 12). Son Antenie 123, Dallos 108 (Sitos 19. Magre 17; Kea 22, Spanarkel 17). Washington 163, Chicopo 99 (Parter 28, Grevey 18, Hayes 18; Gilmore 21, Greenwood 19, Wilken Indiana 129, Denver 119 (Edwards 25, Davis, 26; Issel 36, Enplish 24). Son Dieso 105, Saortia 92 (Williams 26, Noter 22; Brown 19, Johnson 12). Pertiana 126, Golden State 112 (Thompson 33, Ronsey 21; Short 25, Lucos 21).

Rangers Sign Swede United Press International

NEW YORK — The New York Rangers signed Peter Wallin of Sweden on Sunday and said debut Tuesday against the Quebec Nor-diques. The 23-year-old right winger played with Djugardens of the Swedish Division I.

ition Baseball

1 Won it.

Chapman's New Lotus 1 — Grand Prix rivals tank, engine and gear box. The pri-at they will protest as otus team's controver-to the usual wheel-to-chassis sus-

pension system.

Spokesmen for the World Champion Williams and the McLaran team said they will pro-test the car when it is officially scrutineered this week at Long Chapman, asked what his reac-

tion would have been if the design

had a come from another to said: "I would instinctively think it was illegal because I hadn't thought of it. Then I would sit down with the rule book and find there was nothing to protest."

Observers said any protests from other teams will hinge on whether the primary chassis is in-deed a chassis, or if it is simply sprung bodywork, and therefore a

moveable aerodynamic device, which is banned. It is the same sort of controversy that surrounded the Brabham "fan car," which Chapman and others protested in 1978. Brabham claimed the large rear fan was pri-marily for engine cooling, with air suction for stability a secondary

Winner Banned The car won its first race, the Swedish Grand Prix, with Niki Lauda driving, and was then

Chapman, whose development ground effects aerodynamics ot ground effects aerodynamics swept Lotus and Mario Andretti to the World Championship in 1978, claims the primary chassis of the Lotus T88 takes the major forces imposed on the car - the acrotynamic load - and not the conven-

He said it is designed to stay stable, in relation to the track, while the secondary chassis absorbs road movement, to produce a steady aerodynamic effect. Chapman argued that it is less

of a moveable aerodynamic device than conventional bodywork, which moves as the car brakes and Rory Byrne, designer for the new Toleman team said, "If the model 88 works, it will be like 1978

again and we'll all be second to Lotus until we build similar cars."

Brabham is runtored to have a similar design already in the same Classic champion-

#### Art Buchwald

### Yule in El Salvador With Bob Hope, GIs

Bob, sorry to bother you, but I was wondering if you would be willing to go to El Salvador and entertain our boys for Christmas?" "I didn't know we had any boys

in El Salvador, "We're working on it now. We've sent down about 100 advisbut by Christmas you tell never can

how many GIs will be there. If we were sure Buchwald you'd do the Christmas show we wouldn't hesitate to send in as many military people as were needed. What's a

war without Bob Hope?" "Gosh, AI, you know how much I enjoy entertaining GIs, but I was told after Vietnam, we weren't going to get into anymore of these kinds of adventures."

"Bob, this is big. I can't go into all the details, but the Soviets and the Cubans are supplying Salva-doran guerrillas with weapons."

"Soviet weapons?" "No, Bob, American weapons that were captured in Vietnam. We have to take a hard line or all of Central America could go commu-

## \$1 Million Paid

For Gold Nugget

United Press International

MELBOURNE — The 60-pound Hand of Faith gold nugget discovered in Australia last October has been sold to a Las Vegas casino for \$1 million, the agent for the finders said.

Cyril Kovac, a Melbourne gem dealer acting on behalf of the anonymous owners, said the nugget was handed over to Steven Wynn, chief of the Golden Nugget Casino, in exchange for a \$1-million check.

He said Wynn left Australia with the Hand of Faith, the name given by its discoverers, aboard a private jet, ending attempts to keep the nugget in its country of

Origin.

WASHINGTON — Mr. Boo nist. Now the president doesn't want our advisers to do any lighting is calling you."

"Hi, Al, this is Bob."

nist. Now the president doesn't want our advisers to do any lighting. All they're going down there for is to make sure the El Salvador ing. All they're going down there for is to make sure the El Salvador army can pacify the countryside." Gee, Al. I don't have any El Salvador jokes. I don't even know

> "We'll get you a lot of funny material on the place. The terrain is similar to Vietnam and you could rework the stuff you used there. We'll provide you with a plane and heavy security when you go out in the boondocks where our Special Forces will be stationed."

"Are you planning on sending in Special Forces?"

They're in our contingency plans. We're going to need American troops to protect our Air Force.

"Then you're going to have American airmen there as well?" "We have to, to interdict the supply lines coming in from Nicaragua. If they don't stop supplying the rebels we may have to bomb Мапаеца.

"It does sound big. Al. So how many Gls do you think I'll be en-"We don't have the numbers

yet, but if the guerrillas make any headway. I think we're talking about an awful lot of homesick kids. We're hoping to get Miss America to go with you. It'll be like old times."

#### "How come you're calling so

The National Security Council met yesterday with the president, and he immediately asked, if we got involved there, would you be doing the Christmas show? Ronnie said he wasn't sending American kids to fight somebody else's war unless Bob Hope was a part of it. If you say you'll do it, I'm sure he'll give us the green light."
"We'll, as long as you put it that

way I'li have to say 'Yes.' "I can't tell you how much this means to me, Bob. With your participation. I can now see the light at the end of the tunnel."

"No sweat, Al. As soon as you get all your military advisers in place. I'll get my writers working on El Salvador jokes right away." C1981, Los Angeles Times Syndicate

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FRENCH PROVINCES

### **Tattoo Conventions**

When the Designed Get Together

By Tony Komheiser

Washington Post Service PHILADELPHIA — Kathryn Rabanne wears a black halter dress to lunch, a long black dress with thin straps. Under-neath the dress she wears what seems to be a delicate silk blouse with red, blue and green swirling patterns that end two-thirds of the way down her arms. From 20 feet away it appears to be quite a handsome silk blouse. But it isn't silk. It isn't even a blouse.

You have to get up very close to realize that when she undresses, the red, blue and

green swirls stay. They are tattoos.

They come in all colors, shapes and sizes; on arms, legs, backs, chests, necks, ears, stomachs, and the most private of private parts. They come as carry-around folk art. as per-manent jewelry, as a diarization of important names and fantasies. They come as all these

The only thing they don't come is off.
The sixth World Tattoo Convention here was a three-day technicolor microsection of the passing parade, a what-they-got-is-whatyou-see kaleidoscope, a surreal trip up the main street of whimsy and down the alley of wickedness.

There was Greg ("Call me Evel") from New Jersey, whose arms, ears and chest were decorated not just with tattoos of his idol, Evel Knievel, and Elvis ("got it three days after he died"), and naked women, but with flaming skulls, tombstones, swastikas and grim reapers. "People are into different things; I, myself, am into death." he said.

There was Ellyn Zapatka. a 23-year-old bookkeeper from Connecticut, whose stomach and breasts took 100 hours to tattoo with birds depicting what she called "the Biblical story of Evalation." who paraded in the beauty contest wearing a string bikini bottom and pasties, who "shook and sweated and then got up and showed it," and who contin-ued to show it well after third place was hers.

Seeing and Being Seen There were college graduates, professionals, trained artists among the 300 - almost all of them heavily tattooed - who came to see and photograph (and be seen and photo-

Key Words: "Virgin" — Someone without a tattoo.
"Work" — The actual tattoo. As in, "Who did your work? "Piece" — A large mural work. As in. a

graphed wearing) the state of the art.

back piece. Patty and Munchkin Lyons came up from St. Petersburg, where they own a by-appointment-only tatto parlor. Munchkin, who is about 5 feet 3, eight inches of it beard, used to be a certifed welder, Patty used to be "a curbie at Steak and Shake." Munchkin's arms, chest and back are done; Patty has a major leg piece — 13 roses, 11 butterflies, seven birds and a dragonfly. Patty: "I got my first tattoo as a way to express myself. I got a rose on my hip, a rose that II never wilt. If I had my way I'd get

work done all over my body."

Munchkin: "No. Uhuh. I only let her get one a year. I paid \$750 to get her leg work. I sent her to Ed Hardy, he's the best there is: I wasn't good enough to do it myself. I wanted to make sure it was perfect — a woman has to be done perfect. She sat there and took it, never even flinched. I was real proud."

Bill Mathews, 75 years old from Texas, tat-too artist for 56 years: "I had this one guy come in, and he says his nickname is 'Cheeses' So I put a piece of cheese on him, a big of piece of cheese with a rat hole."

As recently as two years ago Art Livermore of San Francisco didn't have a single tattoo. He was 54, divorced and the father of two grown sons. He'd wanted tattoos since he was 8, when he saw examples of Japanese full-body suits in a National Geographic. But his parents said no, then his wife said no. then his business profile made tattooing eco-

"Then, I sold my business, and I said to myself—it's now or never." Now, excepting his face, neck, hands and feet, every inch every inch - is covered with ink.

Livermore: "I was pretty introverted. I had an inferiority complex, and I felt like I wasn't being heard, like people weren't paying at-tention to me. Now, I'm much freer. I'm much more open. You know, being tattooed gets you into some very interesting conversations. Really."

Some realist questions and answers:

Q. Does it hurt? A. Sure, they're sticking needles into your body. But the people at this convention say it

Q. Does it hurt women more than men? A. Most tattoo artists say women handle the pain better; they sit still longer and pass out less.

Pete Stephens, 32 years old from Seattle, tat-too artist for 11 years; "I tattooed an eggbeater on a guy's arm — not just any eggbeater, but an antique eggheater. He was a newspaper edi-tor, and he had an antique eggheater collec-

Pete Stephens: "With some men a tattoo has a totem effect; they seem to draw strength from it. A lot of guys tell me to make it look mean, make it look real crazy." Ed Hardy: "No getting around it, it's pretty strange, pretty surreal. I mean, it's a weird

**CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS** 



Stephens: "Just like VD, even nice people

Learny Duane (tattoo artist and police-man): "Janis Joplin went on television and said, 'People with tattoos like to Jengage in passion] a lot.' That really helped our busi-

John Lenz, tostoo artist and college graduate from Ohio: "One guy came in with a girl's name on his arm, and he had me put in red ---'Void' — urrough the name.'

They have slogans: Help Beautify America - Get a Tattoo. Wear Your Fantasies.

They don't like to talk about prices, but Ed Hardy, who is conceded to be the best free-hand tattoc artist in the country, says he charges by the piece, and a full back piece might cost \$2,000-\$3,000. Many artists charge by the hour, and the going rate seems to be \$50 to \$75. A small tattoo might take 15-20 minutes and might cost \$25.

The thing about tattoos is that they're addictive," says Pete Stephens, who got into it by sending away for a Learn Tattooing in Your Spare Time catalog. "It's like eating peanuts. You can't stop with just one."

Munchin Lyons: "I wear long-sleeved

shirts most of the time now, because if . . . someone sees my work I've got to get into a whole conversation about it. Sometimes, you know, you got to get away from it. It's like a mechanic talking about engines all the rime. Who needs it?"

Yet it was Lyons, during the beauty contest, who gazed at Livermore - wearing only a G-string, his whole body a massive paintby-numbers extravaganza — and said, re-verentially, "That man is my idol."

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PEOPLE: 170.49-Carat Diamon
Is Bought by Gulf Ara The Star of Peace diamond, as thus Hartman in Paris. The big as the palm of a hand, was of officer is the second of a bought from its Swiss owner by an grees in the French Legion. grees in the French Legion Arab from the Gulf region, the or, founded by Napoleon to those who have performed Khaleej Times reported. The Abu Dhahi newspaper said the 170.49for France. Maszel is mus carat diamond previously owned by Manfredo Horowitz was sold rector of the Cleveland On

ness Book of World Records as the

Arabia has acquired a £30-million

(\$66-million) estate in north London's fashiomable Hampstead sub-urb, the Sun newspaper reported. The tabloid said Fahd, 60-year-old

effective head of the Sandi govern-ment and heir to King Khaled, vis-

its Britain about once a year and

sion and bodyguards and can ac-commodate 100. It includes a heat-

ed swimming pool with fountains, and a push-button wave maker, 12 main bedrooms with gold place toothbrushes and numblers in the

bathrooms, and sunken gardens

\* \* \*

14, 1948 and made out to "Amen-

cans for Dem. Action" has

brought \$3,800 at auction. The do-

nation to the liberal political group was from a liberal 33-year-old who

turned conservative and became

the United States' top Republican.
Publisher Malcolm Forbes purchased the check signed by Rouald
Reagan. The check was in good

shape except for holes touching

three letters of the signature "and

other cancellation markings," said the auction program at Charles Hamilton Galleries of New York.

Conductor Lorin Menzel is now

an officer in the French Legion of

Honor. Maazel was awarded the

honor on his 51st birthday during ceremonies at the official residence

of U.S. Ambassador to France Ar-

A \$50 personal check dated Sept.

outside the women's quarters.

principal conductor of the ( after four months of negotiation. tre National de France and The selling price was not disclosed, but the diamond is said to be tor-designate of the Vienn Opera. He also has conduct bussy's "Pelleas et Melissu the Paris Opera. The U.S. c. worth more than 512 million. When the Star of Peace was found the Paris Operation for saward was presented French composer Heart Say in central Africa about five years ago the rough stone weighed more than 500 carats. It was taken so New York to be cut and polished, a three-year job. The Emirains' news agency reported that Salee-Amina, a U.S.-born resident of the He's a French singer years ago became the first catternance in 50 years 10 pt United Arab Emirates, told the newspaper she arranged the sale of the stone, described by the Guin-

in public in Egypt. Now.

Machas is giving an inserting air — literally and figurals to Unicef, the children's aid ization. Macias, who will at concert at Macias in Manian den's Felt Forum in Manian Anvil and 5 plans to 125. world's largest flawless diamond.
The newspaper said Miss SaleeAmina declined to identify the
buyer for "security reasons."

Crown Prince Fahd of Saudi April 4 and 5, plans to don future royalites from his lif Malheur a celui qui blesse fant" (Misfortune to His Hurts a Child) to Unicel 3 is to be conveyed at a cereis to be conveyed at a cerefund-ration, is patterned
fund-ration, device space
years ago when such arrive
keletofferen and the limade sandar donations in
tion with "A Gift of Soil
tion with ratio tribe stays for a month. The newspaper said the Hampstead complex is protected by closed circuit televicert. Such gifts strike a cer chord with Unicef. The li "Too black Heaven" has earned the organization and a million dollars.

> Kingman Brewster and supped down as U.S. ambit to Britain but he has taken position that will keep him d British-American affairs. He new chairman of the 61-se English Speaking Union of United States, an organizationster relations among En speaking peoples of the work

Actress Ann-Margret, wh twice been nominated for G. was presented the Will R Award for her contribution tertainment by the Beverige Chamber of Commerce. Fre winness include Binny Du Carel Burnett, Glenn Ford George Burns, who is also on with discovering the acressshe was singing with a small-daning vacations from North-ern University.

-SAMUEL JUST

# MOVING

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